## Programming and Data Structures Laboratory, 2018-19 Spring semester, Section 6

## January 22, 2019: Tutorial and Assignment 2 (Branch control structures)

## Tutorial 2 (for practice - write in a notebook)

1. (Derivative of polynomials) This is the same problem as was given in Assignment 1. In this problem, you will compute the derivative of a degree 5 polynomial of a single variable. Assume that its coefficients are integers. Take in the 6 coefficients as inputs from the keyboard. Print the polynomial, and then compute and print the derivative polynomial. Find a sample input and output below; stick to the format shown below.

Enter coefficient of 1: 5
Enter coefficient of x: 2
Enter coefficient of $\mathrm{x}^{\wedge}$ 2: -2
Enter coefficient of $x^{\wedge} 3$ : 7
Enter coefficient of $x^{\wedge} 4: 0$
Enter coefficient of $x^{\wedge} 5: 3$
Polynomial: $3^{*} x^{\wedge} 5+7 * x \wedge 3-2^{*} x^{\wedge} 2+2 * x+5$
Derivative: $15^{*} x^{\wedge} 4+21^{*} x^{\wedge} 2-4 * x+2$
Note that, while displaying the polynomial and its derivative, the signs ' + ' or ' - ' must be shown correctly depending on the coefficient following the sign, and a term having zero coefficient should not be displayed.

## Assignment 2 (for evaluation - write on machine and submit to Moodle before end of class)

1. [10 marks] Consider a square of side length $L$ and a circle of radius $R$, where $L$ and $R$ are user-inputs. Determine whether the square can be placed inside the circle, or the circle can be placed inside the square, or none can be placed inside the other. You can assume L and R to be integers. Assume that both the square and the circle will be centred at $(0,0)$.
2. [15 marks] Write a program that takes an integer number between 1 and 100 as input, and then prints the value of the input in words. Some sample inputs and outputs are:
Input: 13
Output: Thirteen
Input: 56
Output: Fifty six
Input: 98
Output: Ninety eight
Note that, a brute force method is to write 100 if-else conditionals. But this problem can be solved using far less number of conditionals, by utilizing the fact that the word representations of numbers between 20 and 99 follow a pattern.
3. [15 marks] Take coordinates of four points on the 2d plane as input through keyboard. Each point is represented by a pair of integer coordinates, e.g. (4,-5). Write a program to determine whether there is a rectangle with these four points as its vertices. Note that the sides of the rectangle do not have to be parallel to the coordinate axes. eg. there is a rectangle whose vertices are $(0,0),(1,2),(-1,3),(-2,1)$.

Submission instructions:
Submit one compressed file, named as <roll number>_A2.tar.gz or <roll number>_A2.zip The compressed file should contain three source files:
<roll number>_A2_1.c, <roll number>_A2_2.c, <roll number>_A2_3.c

