

School of Mathematical and Computational Sciences
Indian Association for the Cultivation of Science

Compiler Construction: COM 5202

Tutorial IV (05 February, 2025)

M. Sc Semester IV: 2024-2025

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Exercise 1. Consider the following grammar with the set of terminals:

$\Sigma = \{\text{id ; := int float main do else end if print scan then while}\}$
 $\cup \{\text{E BE}\}$.

The set of non-terminals: $N = \{\text{P DL D VL T SL S ES IS WS IOS}\}$

The start symbol is P and the set of production rules are as follows:

```
1  P    →  main DL SL end
2  DL   →  D DL | D
4  D    →  T VL ;
5  VL   →  id VL | id
7  T    →  int | float
9  SL   →  S SL | ε
11 S    →  ES | IS | WS | IOS
15 ES   →  id := E ;
16 IS   →  if BE then SL end |
           if BE then SL else SL end
18 WS   →  while BE do SL end
19 IOS  →  scan id ; | print E ;
```

Transform the grammar to equivalent $LL(1)$ grammar.

Exercise 2. Compute *First* of every production rule and *Follow* of every non-terminal that can produce ε to justify that the grammar is $LL(1)$.