

Discrete Structures CS21001 Tutorial 1

Answer following questions

- a) For any set A and B prove that $(A \cup B)' = A' \cap B'$
- b) Let R_1 and R_2 be two transitive relations on a set S . What can you say about $R_1 \cup R_2$
- c) Give an example that shows that union of two antisymmetric relations on some set S need not be antisymmetric.
- d) Consider a relation R (congruence modulo n) on a set of integers. Explain whether it is reflexive, symmetric, antisymmetric, transitive. a and b are congruent is denoted by $a \equiv (b \pmod{n})$ if $(a - b) \mid n$
- e) Prove that $(A \cup B) - (C \cup A) = A \cup (B - C)$
- f) Let A be a set of all points in space. Let R be a relation such that, $|a_1 - a_2| < 1$. Explain the properties of the relation R