

# Contents

- 1 2-level optimisation by Quine-McCluskey method



# Section outline

- 1 **2-level optimisation by Quine-McCluskey method**
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## QM method

- Partition cubes into groups  $\langle m : 1, n : D \rangle$  of  $m$  on-set and  $n$  DC-set minterms
- Combine adjacent terms between groups (matching in the position of 1's and don't cares) to get prime implicants
- Cover on-set minterms using prime implicants
  - reduce table by row dominance
    - $C_1$  dominates  $C_2$  if  $C_1$  covers every on-set minterm covered by  $C_2$
  - reduce table by column dominance
    - $m_2$  is dominated  $m_1$  if any  $P$  covering  $m_1$  also covers  $m_2$
    - however, if  $C_2$  is a bigger cube (due to DCs) it may still be retained
  - reduce table by dropping essential PMs
  - finally apply branch and bound (recursive application of covering needed)
    - arbitrarily decide to keep or not to keep a cube
    - bound exploration if the cost matches or exceeds the cost of an explored solution
  - Petrick's method may be used to generate all possible covers (especially for the cyclic core)



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
0	0	0	0	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8	1	0	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
0	0	0	0	0

$$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8	1	0	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
0	0	0	0	0

  

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
0, 8	-	0	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8	1	0	0	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8	1	0	0	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
8	1	0	0	0
$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9	1	0	0	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
5	0	1	0	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

 $\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0

  

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9, 10, 11	1	0	-	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0

  

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
8, 9, 10, 11	1	0	-	-
8, 10, 9, 11	1	0	-	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
10, 11, 14, 15	1	-	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
10, 11, 14, 15	1	-	1	-
10, 14, 11, 15	1	-	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(0, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

PIs	0	5	8	9	10	11	14	15
8, 9, 10, 11			X	X	X	X		
10, 11, 14, 15					X	X	X	X
0, 8	X		X					
5		X						

$$f = A\bar{B} + AR + \bar{B}\bar{R}\bar{D} + \bar{A}B\bar{R}D$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
1	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	1	0
8	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
1	0	0	0	1	
2	0	0	1	0	
8	1	0	0	0	

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
3	0	0	1	1	
9	1	0	0	1	
10	1	0	1	0	

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
1	0	0	0	1	
2	0	0	1	0	
8	1	0	0	0	

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
3	0	0	1	1	
9	1	0	0	1	
10	1	0	1	0	

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
3	0	0	1	1
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
7	0	1	1	1
11	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0
$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0
$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3, 9, 11	-	0	-	1

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0
$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
1, 3, 9, 11	-	0	-	1
2, 3, 10, 11	-	0	1	-

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3	0	0	-	1
1, 9	-	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	1	-
2, 10	-	0	1	0
8, 9	1	0	0	-
8, 10	1	0	-	0
$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
1, 3, 9, 11	-	0	-	1
2, 3, 10, 11	-	0	1	-
8, 9, 10, 11	1	0	-	-

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7, 11, 15	-	-	1	1





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7	0	-	1	1
3, 11	-	0	1	1
9, 11	1	0	-	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
10, 14	1	-	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
7, 15	-	1	1	1
11, 15	1	-	1	1
14, 15	1	1	1	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
3, 7, 11, 15	-	-	1	1
10, 11, 14, 15	1	-	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15)$$

<b>Pls</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
1, 3, 9, 11	(X)		X			X		X		
2, 3, 10, 11		(X)	X				X	X		
8, 9, 10, 11					(X)	X	X	X		
3, 7, 11, 15			X	(X)				X		X
10, 11, 14, 15							X	X	(X)	X

$$f = \bar{B}D + \bar{B}R + A\bar{B} + RD + AR$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

  

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
2, 6	0	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

  

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
2, 6	0	-	1	0
2, 10	-	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
2, 6	0	-	1	0
2, 10	-	0	1	0
4, 6	0	1	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
2	0	0	1	0
4	0	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
2, 6	0	-	1	0
2, 10	-	0	1	0
4, 6	0	1	-	0
4, 12	-	1	0	0





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
6	0	1	1	0	
9	1	0	0	1	
10	1	0	1	0	
12	1	1	0	0	
$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
11	1	0	1	1	
13	1	1	0	1	



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
6	0	1	1	0
9	1	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0
12	1	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
12, 13	1	1	0	-



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d (2, 12, 15)$$

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

 $\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d (2, 12, 15)$$

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

 $\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
15	1	1	1	1





$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
11	1	0	1	1	
13	1	1	0	1	

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	
15	1	1	1	1	

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	
11, 15	1	-	1	1	



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
11	1	0	1	1
13	1	1	0	1

  

$\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
m	a	b	c	d
15	1	1	1	1

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
13, 15	1	1	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
12, 13	1	1	0	-
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11, 15	1	-	1	1
13, 15	1	1	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
12, 13	1	1	0	-
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>
11, 15	1	-	1	1
13, 15	1	1	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
12, 13	1	1	0	-
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
13, 15	1	1	-	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9,11,13,15	1	-	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9, 11	1	0	-	1
9, 13	1	-	0	1
10, 11	1	0	1	-
12, 13	1	1	0	-
$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
11, 15	1	-	1	1
13, 15	1	1	-	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$				
cube	a	b	c	d
9,11,13,15	1	-	-	1
9,13,11,15	1	-	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(4, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13) + \sum_d(2, 12, 15)$$

<b>PIs</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>
2, 6		<b>X</b>				
2, 10				<b>X</b>		
4, 6	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>				
4, 12	<b>X</b>					
9, 11, 13, 15			<b>X</b>		<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
10, 11				<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>	
12, 13						<b>X</b>

- $\langle 9, 11, 13, 15 \rangle$  dominates  $\langle 12, 13 \rangle$
- $\langle 10, 11 \rangle$  dominates  $\langle 2, 10 \rangle$
- $\langle 4, 6 \rangle$  dominates  $\langle 4, 12 \rangle$  and  $\langle 2, 6 \rangle$

$$f = ad + \bar{a}b\bar{d}$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

 $\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

 $\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
0	0	0	0	0	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
0	0	0	0	0	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
0	0	0	0	0	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

 $\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
1	0	0	0	0	1
2	0	0	0	1	0
8	0	1	0	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

 $\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

<b>m</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

  

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 2 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
3	0	0	0	1	1
6	0	0	1	1	0
9	0	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	0	1	0
17	1	0	0	0	1
20	1	0	1	0	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$

m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

 $\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

 $\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$ 

m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
21, 23	1	0	1	-	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 3 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
11	0	1	0	1	1
21	1	0	1	0	1
25	1	1	0	0	1
28	1	1	1	0	0

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

$\langle 3 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
21, 23	1	0	1	-	1
28, 30	1	1	1	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 5 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
31	1	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 5 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
31	1	1	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 5 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
31	1	1	1	1	1

$\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
23, 31	1	-	1	1	1



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 4 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
23	1	0	1	1	1
30	1	1	1	1	0

  

$\langle 5 : 1, 0 : D \rangle$					
m	a	b	c	d	e
31	1	1	1	1	1

$\langle 4 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
23, 31	1	-	1	1	1
30, 31	1	1	1	1	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
<b>cube</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9	0	-	0	0	-

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9	0	-	0	0	-
0, 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	-	-

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1	0	0	0	0	-
0, 2	0	0	0	-	0
0, 8	0	-	0	0	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 0 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9	0	-	0	0	-
0, 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	-	-
0, 2, 8, 10	0	-	0	-	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1
1, 9, 17, 25	-	-	0	0	1

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1
1, 9, 17, 25	-	-	0	0	1
2, 10, 3, 11	0	-	0	1	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 1 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3	0	0	0	-	1
1, 9	0	-	0	0	1
1, 17	-	0	0	0	1
2, 6	0	0	-	1	0
2, 10	0	-	0	1	0
8, 9	0	1	0	0	-
2, 3	0	0	0	1	-
8, 10	0	1	0	-	0

$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1
1, 9, 17, 25	-	-	0	0	1
2, 10, 3, 11	0	-	0	1	-
8, 9, 10, 11	0	1	0	-	-

$\langle 2 : 1, 1 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
3, 11	0	-	0	1	1
9, 11	0	1	0	-	1
9, 25	-	1	0	0	1
10, 11	0	1	0	1	-
17, 21	1	0	-	0	1
17, 25	1	-	0	0	1
20, 21	1	0	1	0	-
20, 28	1	-	1	0	0

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9	0	-	0	0	-
0, 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	-	-
0, 2, 8, 10	0	-	0	-	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1
1, 9, 17, 25	-	-	0	0	1
2, 10, 3, 11	0	-	0	1	-
8, 9, 10, 11	0	1	0	-	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

$\langle 0 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9	0	-	0	0	-
0, 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	-	-
0, 2, 8, 10	0	-	0	-	0
$\langle 1 : 1, 2 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
1, 3, 9, 11	0	-	0	-	1
1, 9, 17, 25	-	-	0	0	1
2, 10, 3, 11	0	-	0	1	-
8, 9, 10, 11	0	1	0	-	-

$\langle 0 : 1, 3 : D \rangle$					
cube	a	b	c	d	e
0, 1, 8, 9, 2, 10, 3, 11	0	-	0	-	-



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

2, 6	P <sub>1</sub>
17, 21	P <sub>2</sub>
20, 21	P <sub>3</sub>
20, 28	P <sub>4</sub>
21, 23	P <sub>5</sub>
28, 30	P <sub>6</sub>
23, 31	P <sub>7</sub>
30, 31	P <sub>8</sub>
1, 9, 17, 25	P <sub>9</sub>
0, 1, 8, 9, 2, 10, 3, 11	P <sub>10</sub>



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	0	1	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>			X		X												
P <sub>2</sub>										X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>											X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>											X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>												X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>															X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>													X				X
P <sub>8</sub>																X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X					X			X				X			
P <sub>10</sub>	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X								



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	0	1	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>			X		X												
P <sub>2</sub>										X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>											X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>											X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>												X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>															X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>													X				X
P <sub>8</sub>																X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X					X			X				X			
P <sub>10</sub>	(X)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X								



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	0	1	2	3	6	8	9	10	11	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>			X		X												
P <sub>2</sub>										X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>											X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>											X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>												X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>															X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>													X				X
P <sub>8</sub>																X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X					X			X				X			
P <sub>10</sub>	(X)	X	X	X		X	X	X	X								

P<sub>10</sub> is an essential cube

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

Pls	6	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>	X								
P <sub>2</sub>		X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>			X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>			X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>				X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>							X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>					X				X
P <sub>8</sub>								X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X				X			

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c}+$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

Pls	6	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>	(X)								
P <sub>2</sub>		X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>			X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>			X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>				X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>							X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>					X				X
P <sub>8</sub>								X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X				X			

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c}+$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	6	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>1</sub>	X								
P <sub>2</sub>		X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>			X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>			X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>				X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>							X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>					X				X
P <sub>8</sub>								X	X
P <sub>9</sub>		X				X			

P<sub>1</sub> is an essential cube

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>2</sub>	X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>		X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>		X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>			X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>						X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>				X				X
P <sub>8</sub>							X	X
P <sub>9</sub>	X				X			

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>2</sub>	X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>		X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>		X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>			X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>						X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>				X				X
P <sub>8</sub>							X	X
P <sub>9</sub>	X				(X)			

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	17	20	21	23	25	28	30	31
P <sub>2</sub>	X		X					
P <sub>3</sub>		X	X					
P <sub>4</sub>		X				X		
P <sub>5</sub>			X	X				
P <sub>6</sub>						X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>				X				X
P <sub>8</sub>							X	X
P <sub>9</sub>	X				(X)			

P<sub>9</sub> is an essential cube

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>2</sub>		X				
P <sub>3</sub>	X	X				
P <sub>4</sub>	X			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>2</sub>		X				
P <sub>3</sub>	X	X				
P <sub>4</sub>	X			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

P<sub>3</sub> dominates P<sub>2</sub>

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>3</sub>	X	X				
P <sub>4</sub>	X			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

$$f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

Pls	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>3</sub>	X	X				
P <sub>4</sub>	X			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>4</sub>		X		
P <sub>5</sub>	X			
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>4</sub>		X		
P <sub>5</sub>	X			
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

P<sub>6</sub> dominates P<sub>4</sub>

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>5</sub>	X			
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>5</sub>	X			
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

P<sub>7</sub> dominates P<sub>5</sub>

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + abc\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30	31
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>	X			X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

23 dominates 31

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + abc\bar{d} +$$





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X
P <sub>7</sub>	X		
P <sub>8</sub>			X

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X
P <sub>7</sub>	X		
P <sub>8</sub>			X

P<sub>6</sub> dominates P<sub>8</sub>

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + abc\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30
P <sub>6</sub>		X	X
P <sub>7</sub>	X		

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	23	28	30
P <sub>6</sub>		(X)	(X)
P <sub>7</sub>	(X)		

P<sub>6</sub> and P<sub>7</sub> are essential cubes

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + abc\bar{d} + abc\bar{e} + acde$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>4</sub>	X			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>4</sub>	(X)			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	20	21	23	28	30	31
P <sub>4</sub>	(X)			X		
P <sub>5</sub>		X	X			
P <sub>6</sub>				X	X	
P <sub>7</sub>			X			X
P <sub>8</sub>					X	X

P<sub>4</sub> is an essential cube

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	21	23	30	31
P <sub>5</sub>	X	X		
P <sub>6</sub>			X	
P <sub>7</sub>		X		X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} +$$





$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	21	23	30	31
P <sub>5</sub>	X	X		
P <sub>6</sub>			X	
P <sub>7</sub>		X		X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

Pls	21	23	30	31
P <sub>5</sub>	X	X		
P <sub>6</sub>			X	
P <sub>7</sub>		X		X
P <sub>8</sub>			X	X

P<sub>5</sub> is an essential cube

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} + abce +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	30	31
P <sub>6</sub>	X	
P <sub>7</sub>		X
P <sub>8</sub>	X	X

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} + a\bar{b}ce +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

PIs	30	31
P <sub>6</sub>	X	
P <sub>7</sub>		X
P <sub>8</sub>	X	X

P<sub>8</sub> dominates P<sub>6</sub> and P<sub>7</sub>

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} +$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31)$$

Pls	30	31
$P_8$	(X)	(X)

$P_8$  is an essential cube

$$\bar{P}_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + ac\bar{d}\bar{e} + a\bar{b}ce + abcd$$

$$P_3 : f = \bar{a}\bar{c} + \bar{a}\bar{b}d\bar{e} + \bar{c}\bar{d}e + a\bar{b}c\bar{d} + abc\bar{e} + acde$$

Both decisions lead to (distinct) solutions of the same cost

