

Contents

1

Karnaugh maps



Section outline

1

Karnaugh maps

- KMap technique
- KMap ex-1
- KMap ex-2
- KMap ex-3

- KMap ex-4
- KMap ex-5
- KMap ex-6
- KMap ex-7
- KMap ex-8
- KMap ex-9



KMap technique

- Aim is to have an optimal 2-level SOP (or POS) form



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- Algebraic operation used repeatedly on FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ where p is



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- Aim is to have an optimal 2-level SOP (or POS) form
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- $pz + p\bar{z} = p(z + \bar{z}) = p$



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- Algebraic operation used repeatedly on FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ where p is contained in FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$
- $pz + p\bar{z} = p(z + \bar{z}) = p$
- FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ are *adjacent*



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- Algebraic operation used repeatedly on FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ where p is contained in FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$
- $pz + p\bar{z} = p(z + \bar{z}) = p$
- FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ are *adjacent*
- By absorption [$p = p + p$], FPs are not exclusive

<i>f</i>		<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
<i>a, b</i>			00	1	3	2
			01	5	7	6
			11	12	13	15
			10	8	9	11

$$\underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} +$$

$$\underbrace{ab\bar{c}d}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$

$$f = \sum_m (0, 7, 9, 12, 15)$$



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- $pz + p\bar{z} = p(z + \bar{z}) = p$
- FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ are *adjacent*
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- For convenience minterms are placed on a Karnaugh map where adjacent minterms get placed in adjacent cells

<i>f</i>		<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
<i>a, b</i>			00	1	3	2
			01	4	5	7
			11	12	13	15
			10	8	9	11

$$\begin{array}{l} \overbrace{\overline{a}\overline{b}\overline{c}\overline{d}}^0 + \overbrace{\overline{a}b\overline{c}d}^7 + \overbrace{a\overline{b}\overline{c}d}^{12} + \\ \overbrace{0000 \leftrightarrow 0}^{} \quad \overbrace{0111 \leftrightarrow 7}^{} \quad \overbrace{1001 \leftrightarrow 9}^{} \\ \overbrace{ab\overline{c}d}^{15} + \overbrace{a\overline{b}cd}^{11} \\ \overbrace{1100 \leftrightarrow 12}^{} \quad \overbrace{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}^{} \end{array}$$

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KMap technique

- Aim is to have an optimal 2-level SOP (or POS) form
- Algebraic operation used repeatedly on FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ where p is contained in FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$
- $pz + p\bar{z} = p(z + \bar{z}) = p$
- FPs pz and $p\bar{z}$ are *adjacent*
- By absorption [$p = p + p$], FPs are not exclusive
- For convenience minterms are placed on a Karnaugh map where adjacent minterms get placed in adjacent cells
- Enables easier identification of adjacent FPs for simplification

<i>f</i>		<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
<i>a, b</i>			00	1	3	2
			01	5	7	6
			11	12	13	15
			10	8	9	11

$$\begin{array}{l} \overbrace{\overline{a}\overline{b}\overline{c}\overline{d}} + \overbrace{\overline{a}b\overline{c}d} + \overbrace{a\overline{b}\overline{c}d} + \\ 0000 \leftrightarrow 0 \quad 0111 \leftrightarrow 7 \quad 1001 \leftrightarrow 9 \\ \overbrace{ab\overline{c}d} + \overbrace{abc\overline{d}} \\ 1100 \leftrightarrow 12 \quad 1111 \leftrightarrow 15 \end{array}$$

$$f = \sum_m (0, 7, 9, 12, 15)$$



$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$

f

c, d

		00	01	11	10	
		a, b	00	01	11	10
		00	0	1	3	2
		01	4	5	7	6
		11	12	13	15	14
		10	8	9	11	10



$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}d}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$

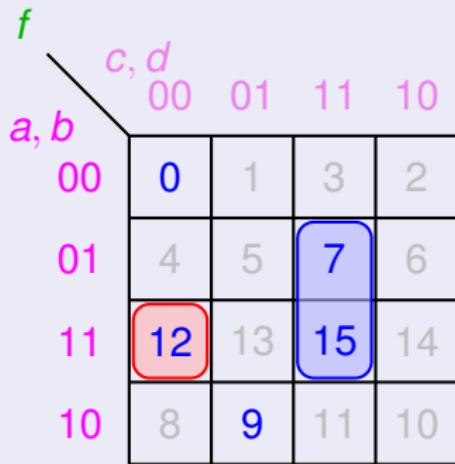
f

c, d

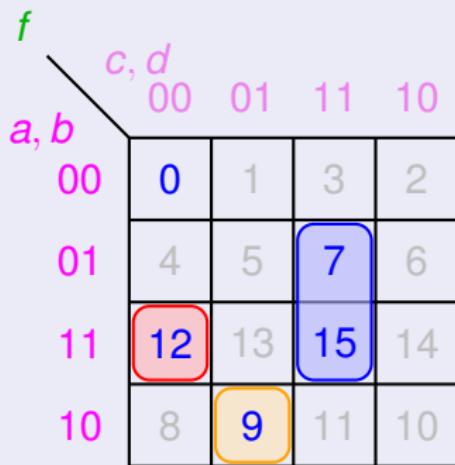
		00	01	11	10	
		a, b	00	01	11	10
		00	0	1	3	2
		01	4	5	7	6
		11	12	13	15	14
		10	8	9	11	10



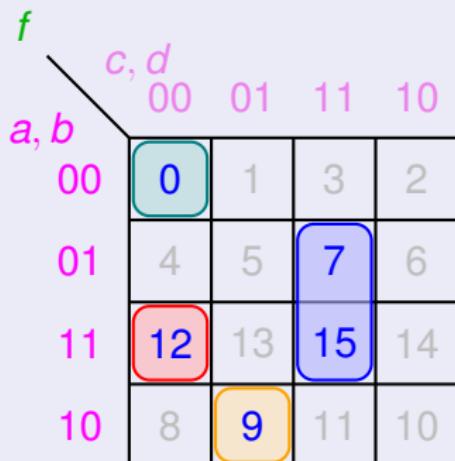
$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}d}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



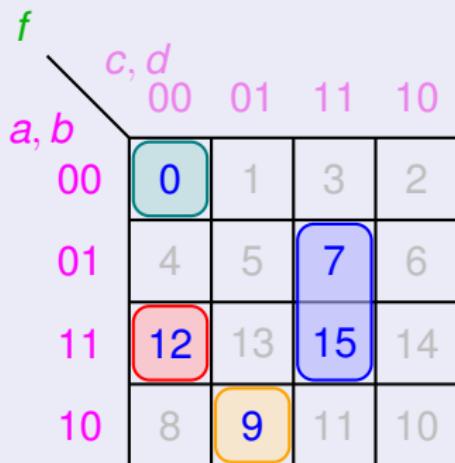
$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



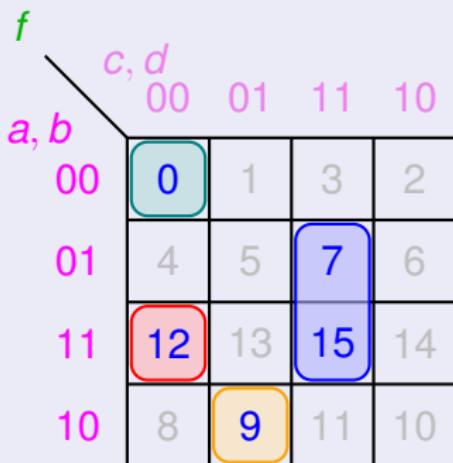
$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}d}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underline{bcd} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



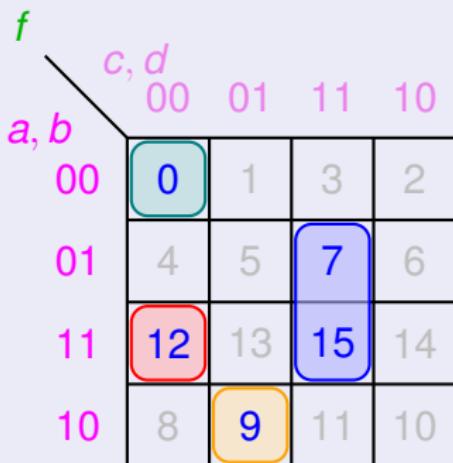
$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underline{bcd} + \underline{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



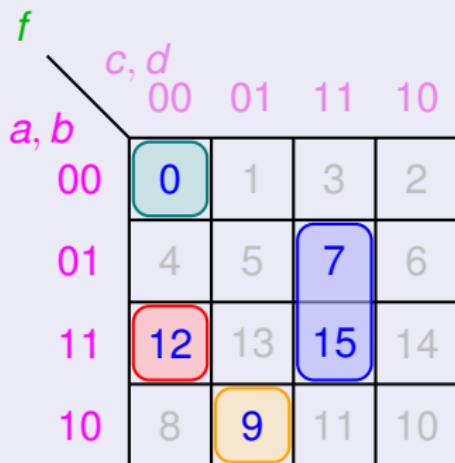
$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}b\bar{c}d}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underline{bcd} + \underline{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d} + \underline{\quad}$$



$$f = \underbrace{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{0000 \leftrightarrow 0} + \underbrace{\bar{a}bc\bar{d}}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} + \underbrace{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d}_{1001 \leftrightarrow 9} + \underbrace{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} + \underbrace{abc\bar{d}}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15}$$



$$f = \underline{bcd} + \underline{ab\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{a\bar{b}\bar{c}d} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$

A Karnaugh map for four variables a, b, c, d . The columns are labeled c, d and the rows are labeled a, b . The map shows the following values:

a, b	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10



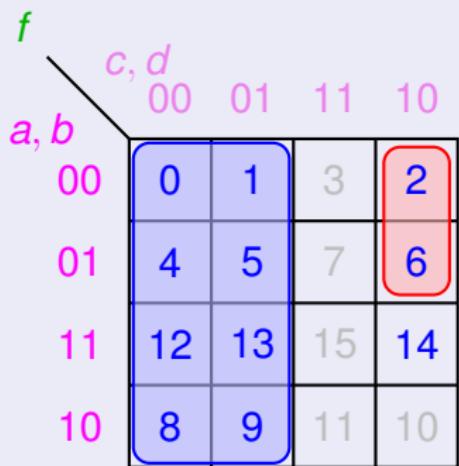
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$

A Karnaugh map for four variables a, b, c, d . The columns are labeled c, d and the rows are labeled a, b . The map shows the function values for each minterm.

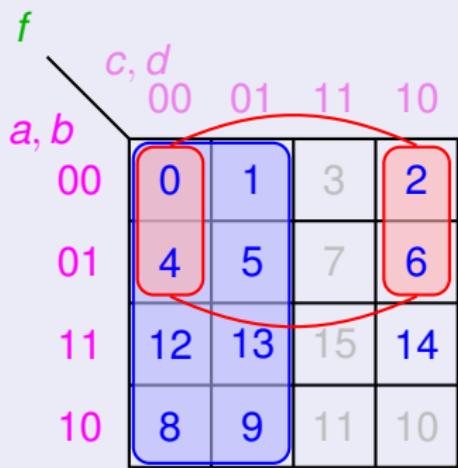
		00	01	11	10
		00	01	11	10
a, b	c, d	0	1	3	2
00	4	5	7	6	
01	12	13	15	14	
11	8	9	11	10	
10					



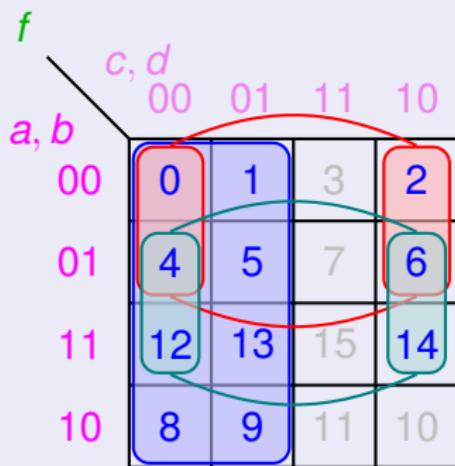
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$



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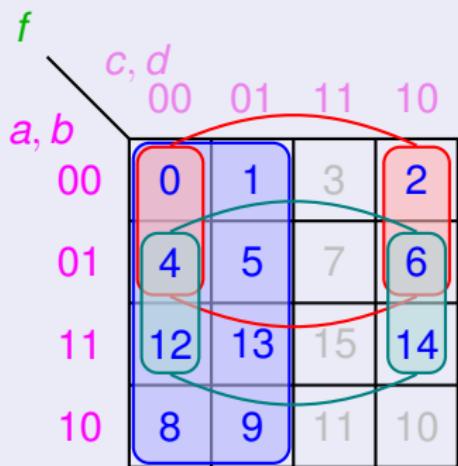
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$



$$f = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



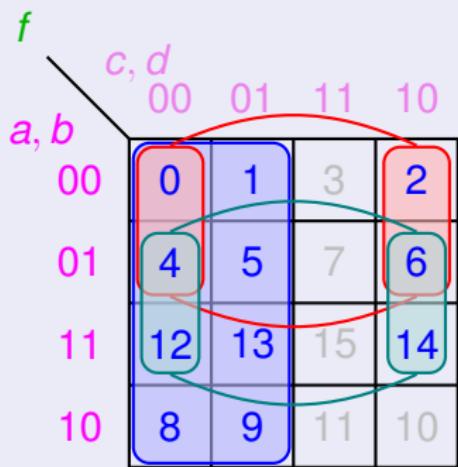
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$



$$f = \underline{\bar{c}} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



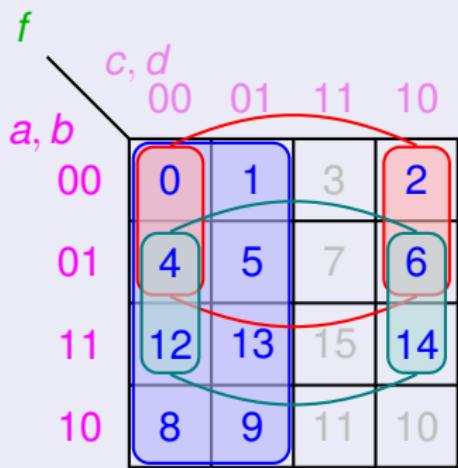
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$



$$f = \underline{\bar{c}} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{d}} + \underline{\quad}$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14)$$



$$f = \underline{\bar{c}} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{d}} + \underline{b\bar{d}}$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$

A Karnaugh map for four variables a, b, c, d . The columns are labeled c, d and the rows are labeled a, b . The map shows the following values:

c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	3	2
01	4	5	7	6
11	12	13	15	14
10	8	9	11	10

The minterms are highlighted in blue: (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15).

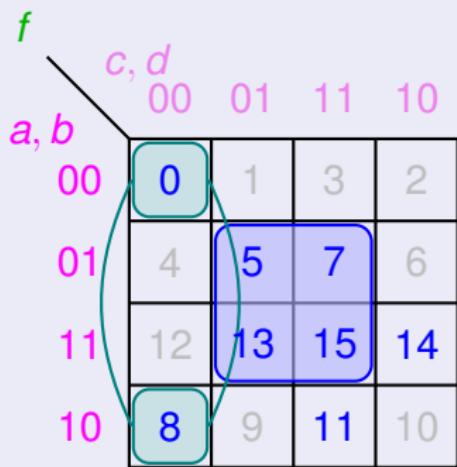


$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m(0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$

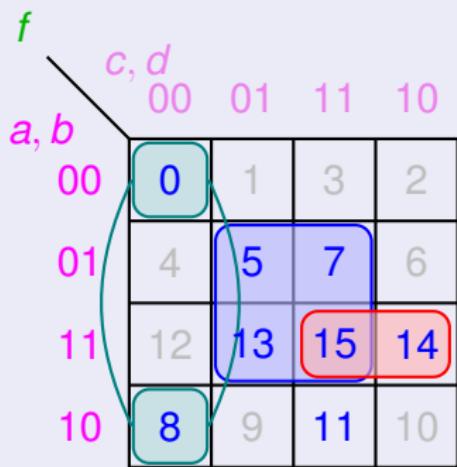
		c, d			
		00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
a, b	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10



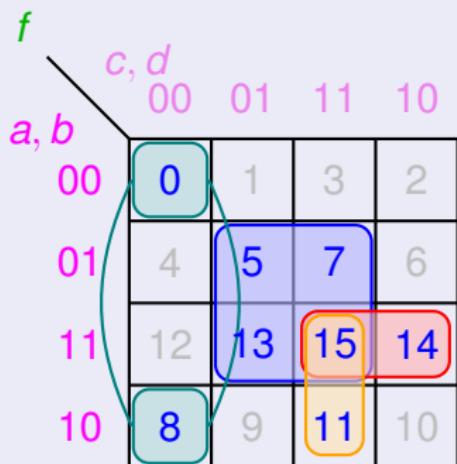
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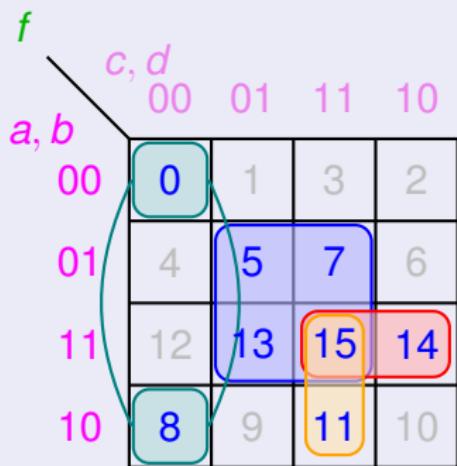
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$



$$f = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



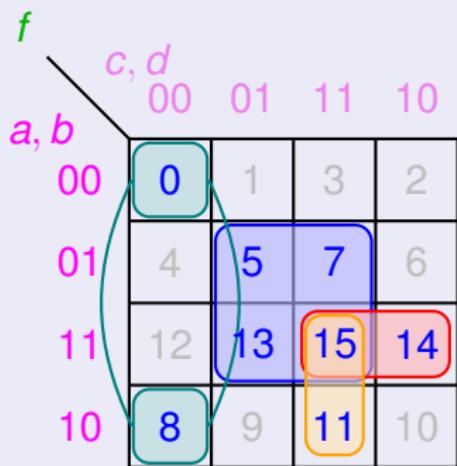
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$



$$f = \underline{bd} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



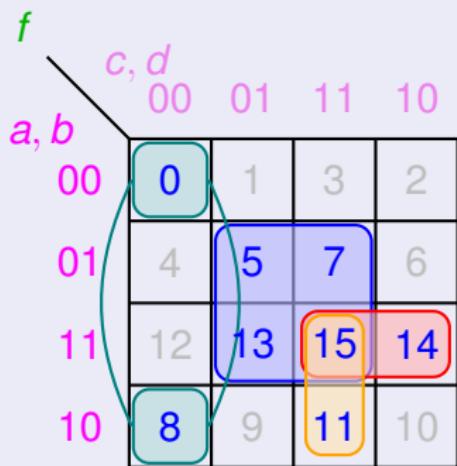
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$



$$f = \underline{bd} + \underline{abc} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$



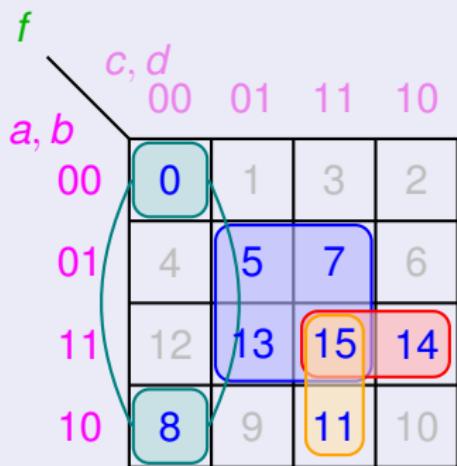
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$



$$f = \underline{bd} + \underline{abc} + \underline{acd} + \underline{\quad}$$



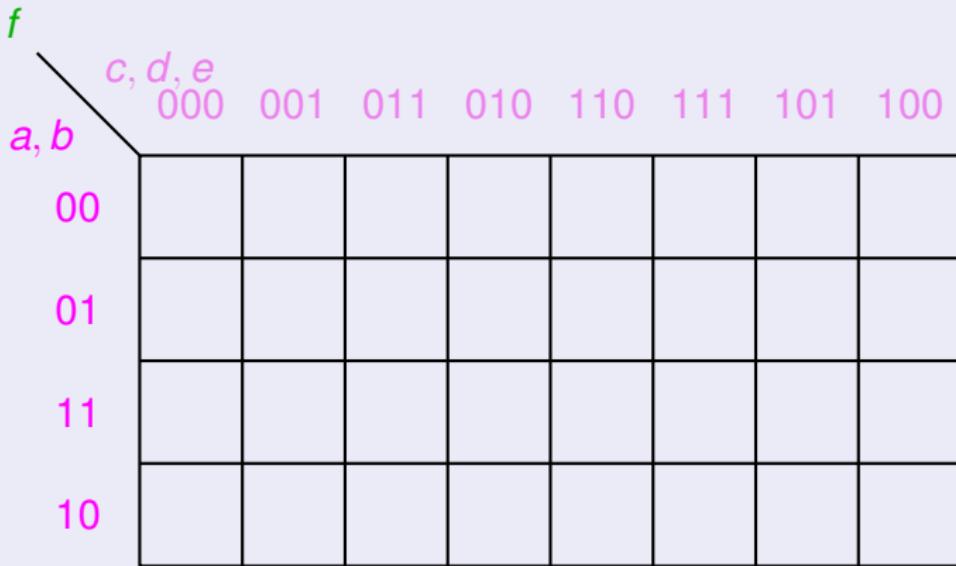
$$f(a, b, c, d) = \sum_m (0, 5, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 15)$$



$$f = \underline{bd} + \underline{abc} + \underline{acd} + \underline{\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}}$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$

f

c, d, e

		000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
		a, b	00	01	11	10	11	101	100
a, b	00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
	01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
	11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
	10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

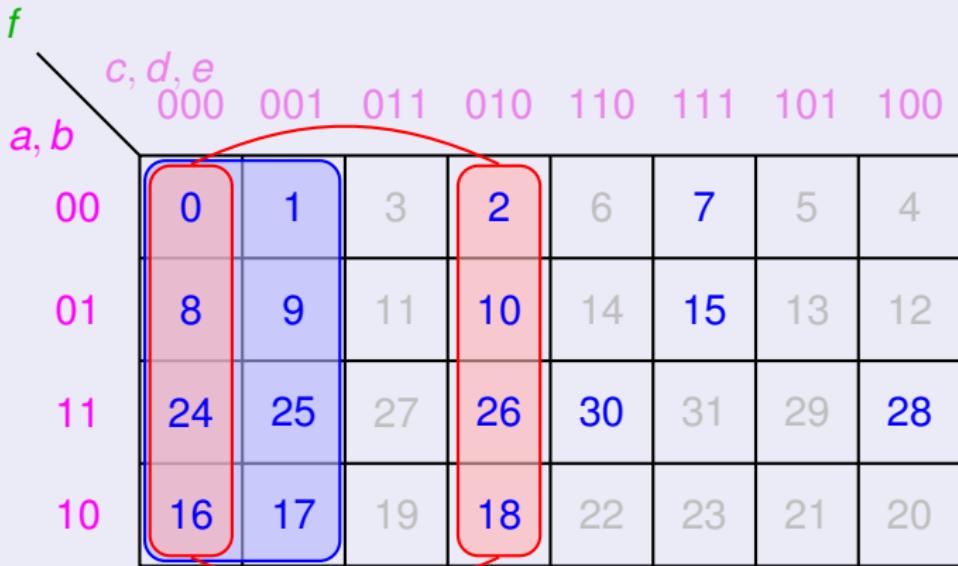
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$

f

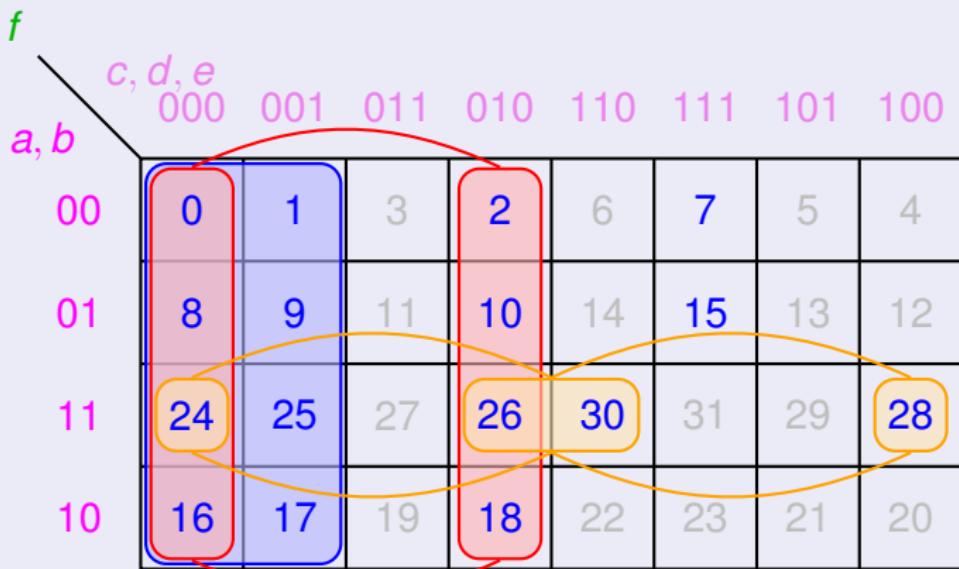
c, d, e

		000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100	
		a, b	00	01	11	10	11	101	100	
		00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
		01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
		11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
		10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

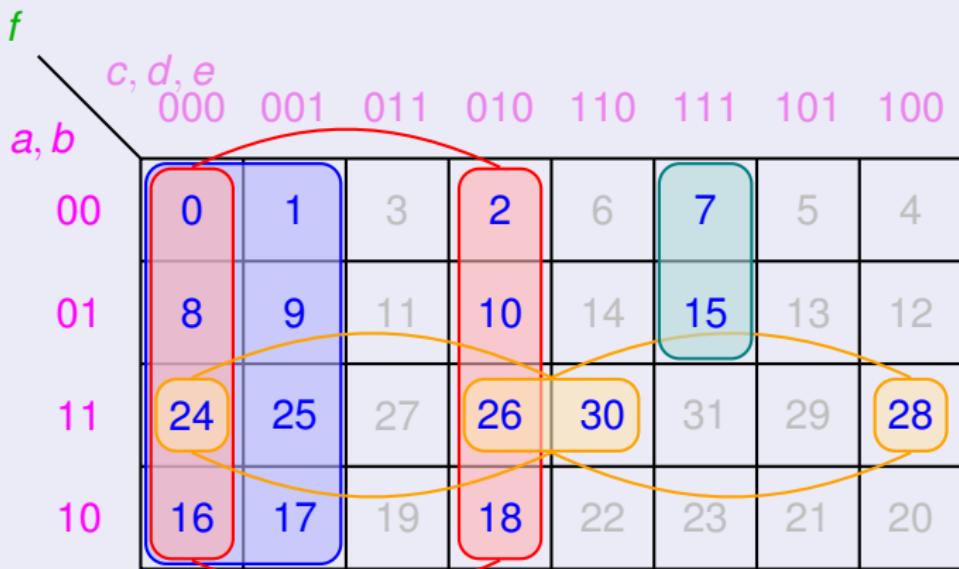
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$

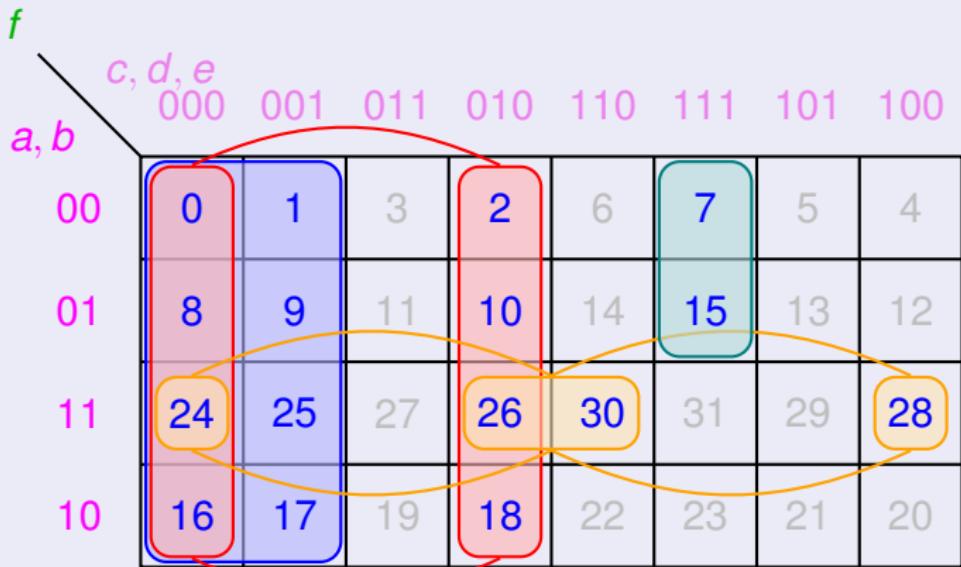


$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



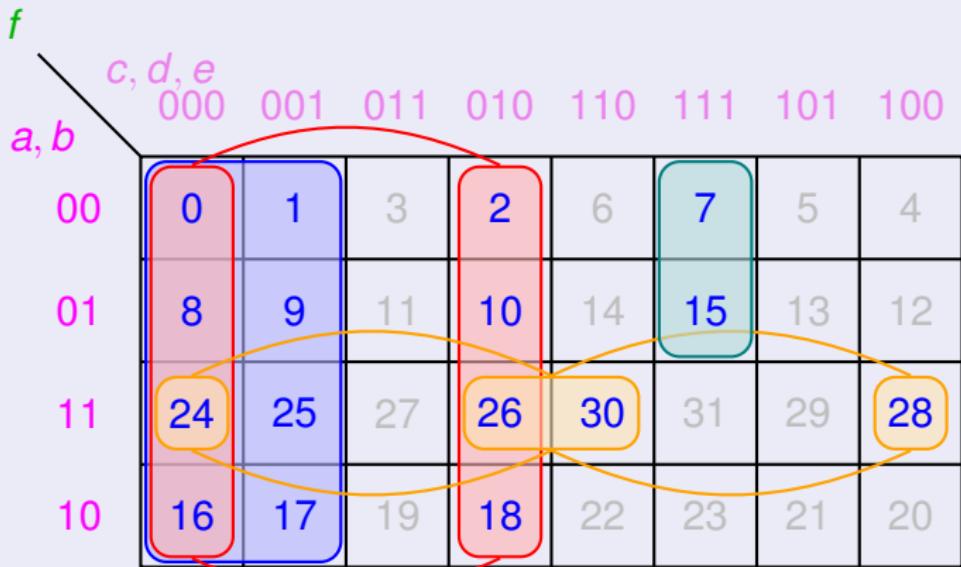
$$f = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



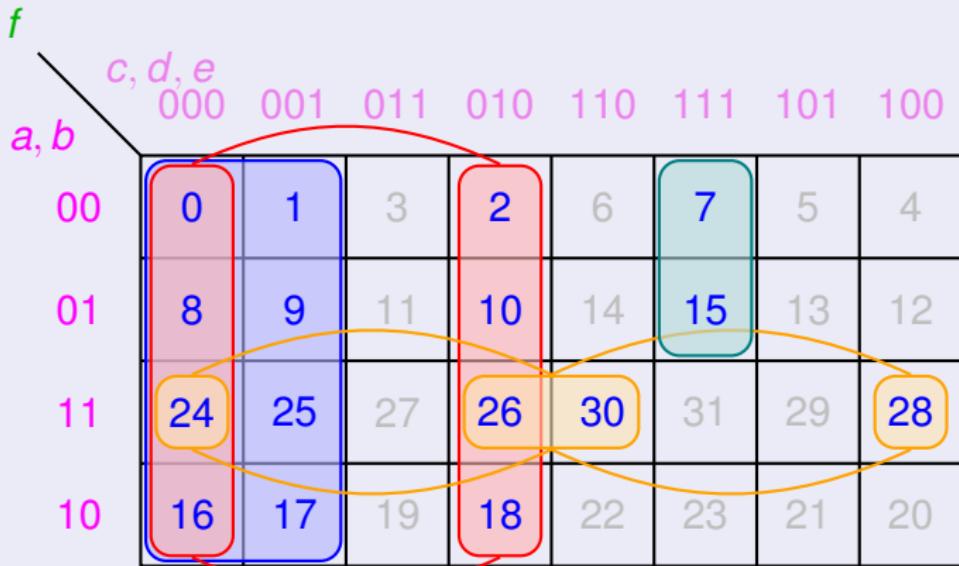
$$f = \bar{c}\bar{d} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



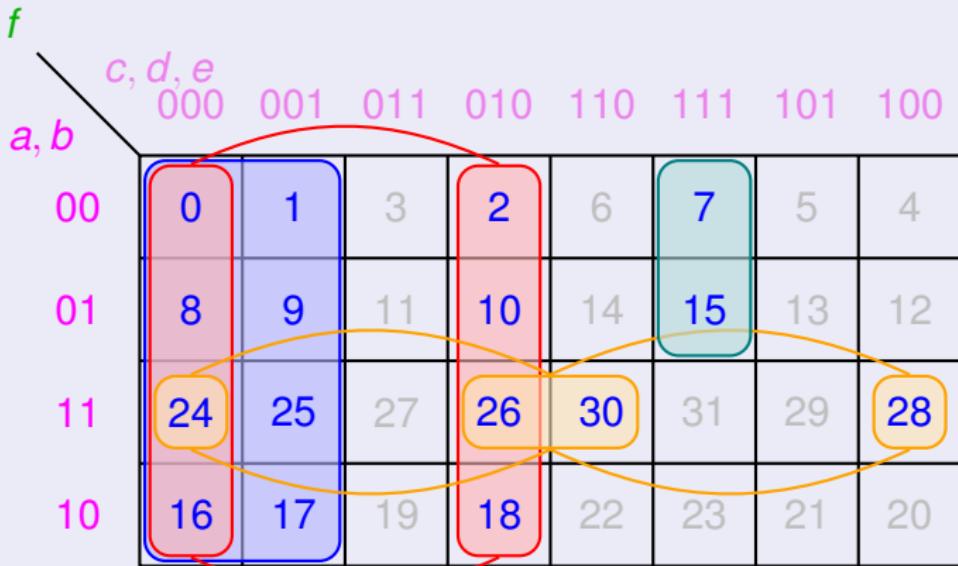
$$f = \underline{\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{\bar{e}\bar{c}} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



$$f = \underline{\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{\bar{e}\bar{c}} + \underline{ab\bar{e}} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (0, 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 26, 28, 30)$$



$$f = \underline{\bar{c}\bar{d}} + \underline{\bar{e}\bar{c}} + \underline{ab\bar{e}} + \underline{\bar{a}cde}$$

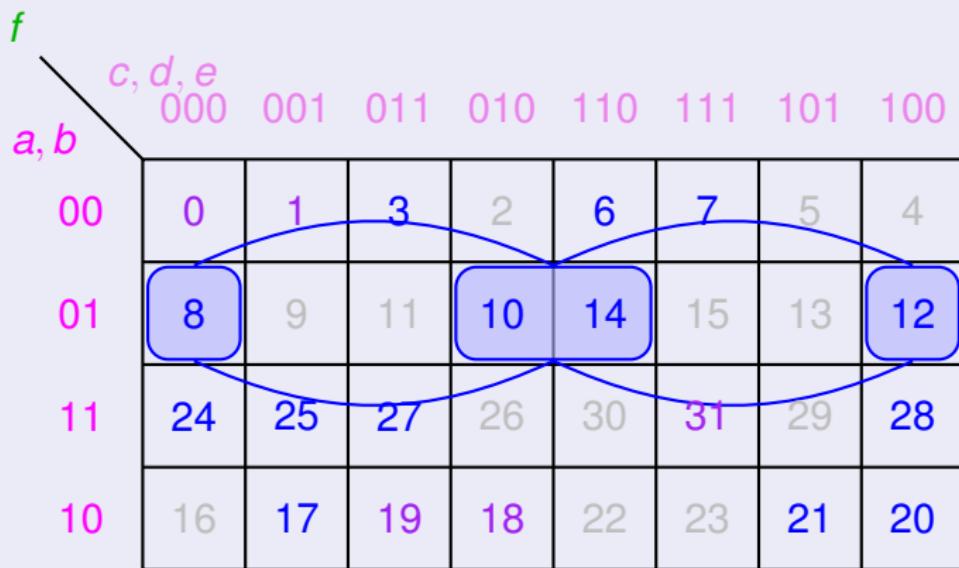
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$

f

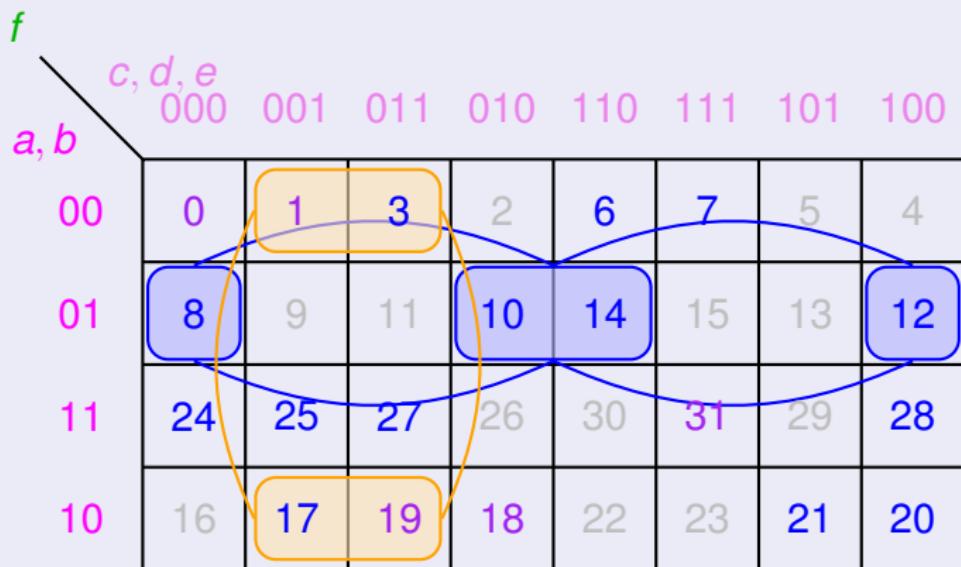
c, d, e

		000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100	
		a, b	00	01	11	10	14	15	13	12
		00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
		01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
		11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
		10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

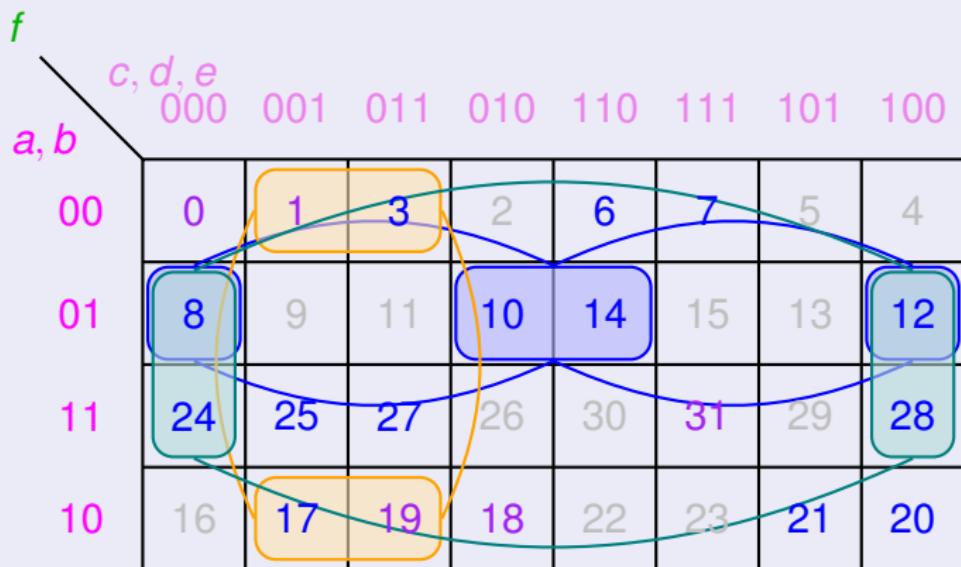
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



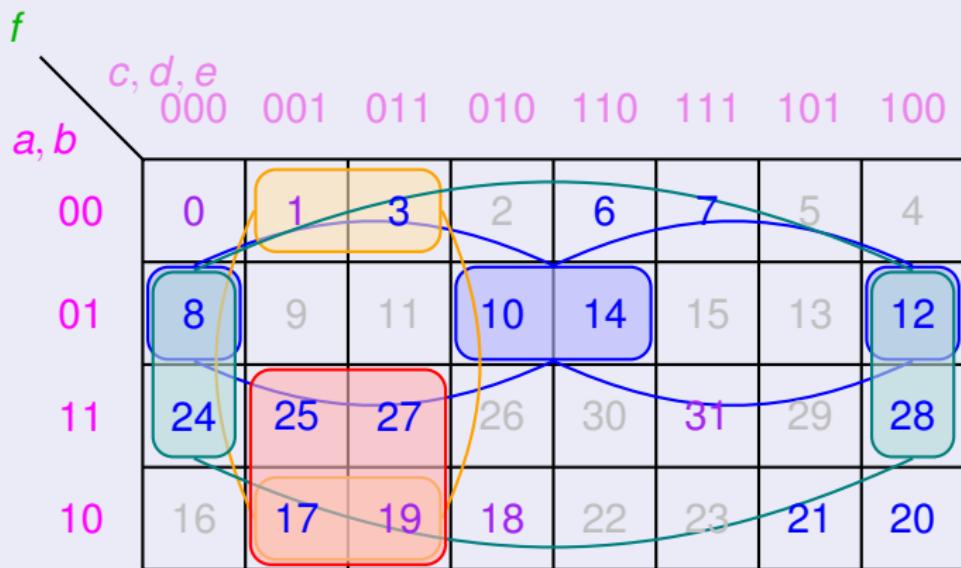
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



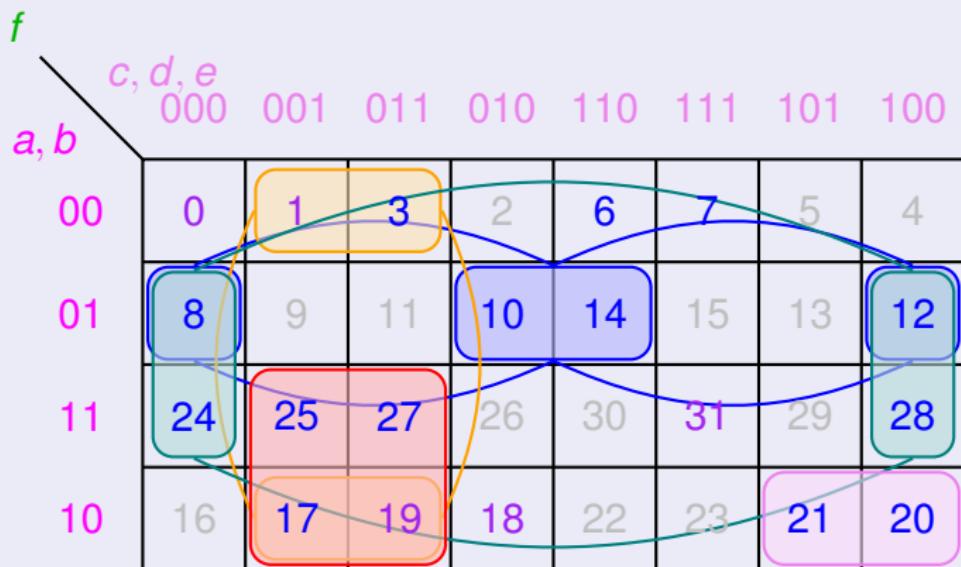
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



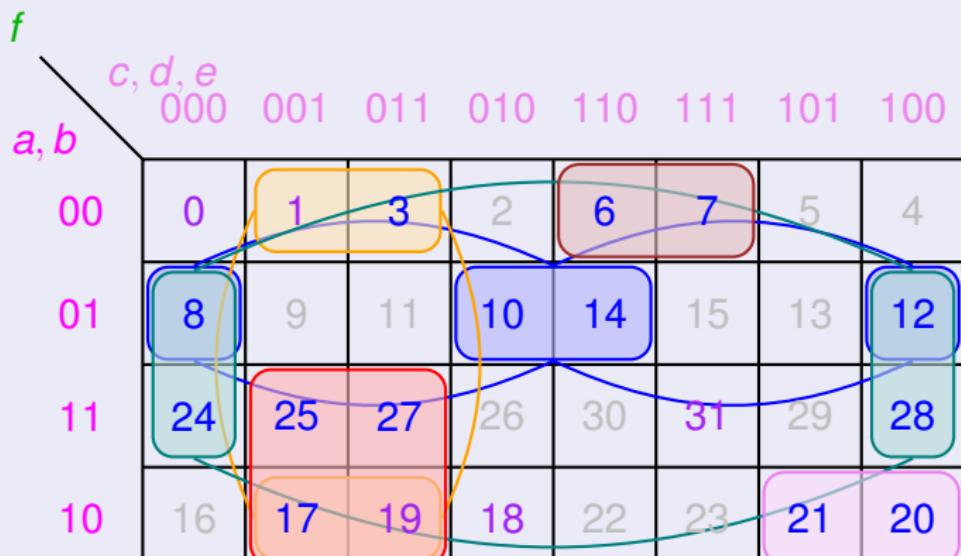
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$

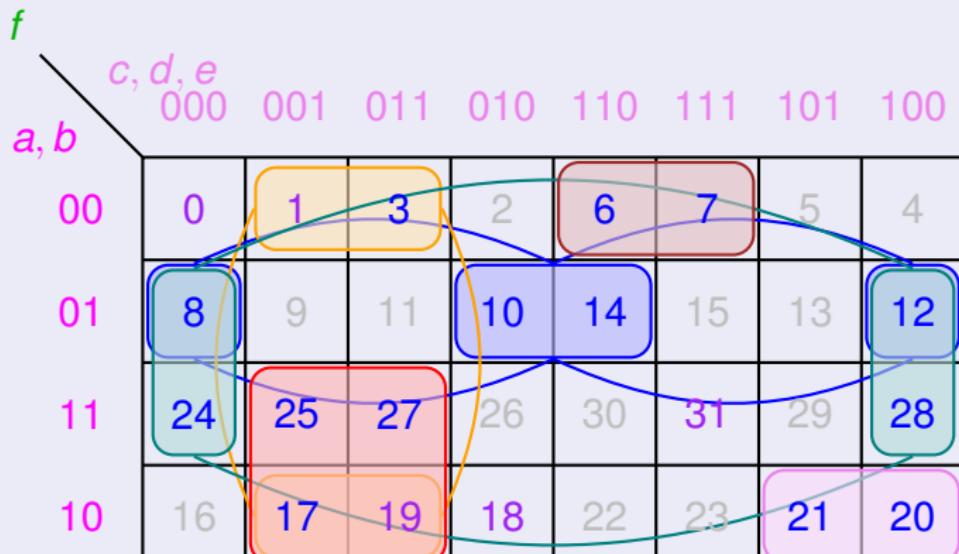


$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



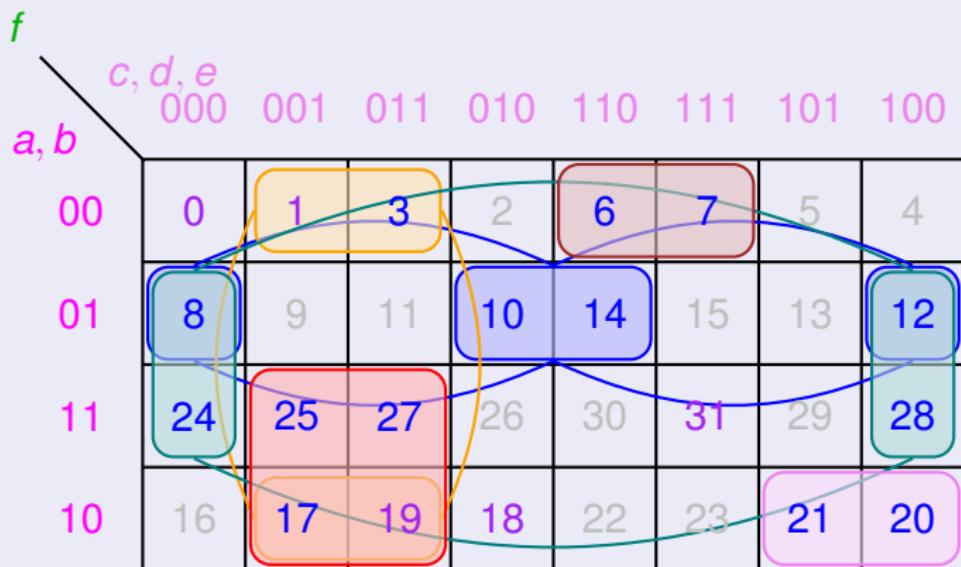
$$f = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



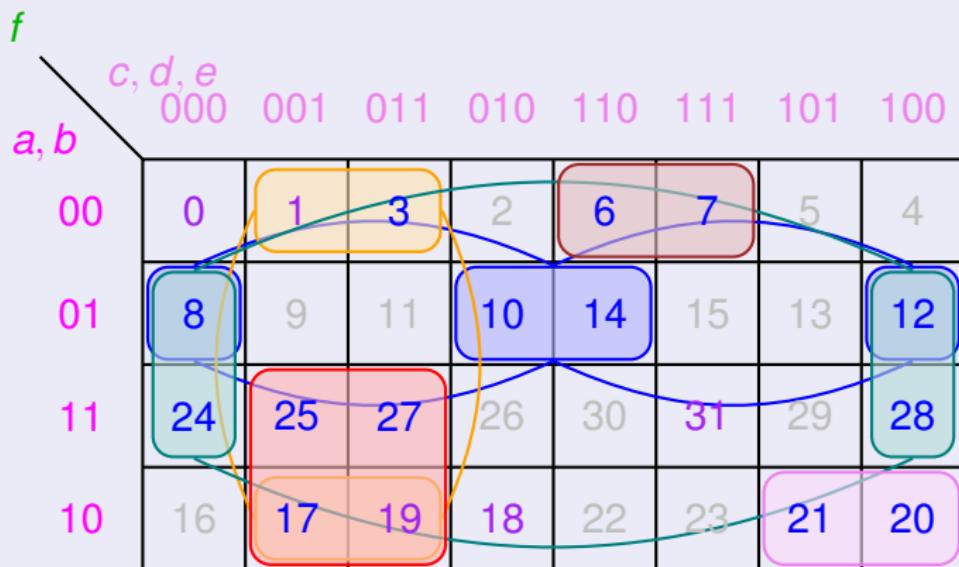
$$f = \bar{a}b\bar{e} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



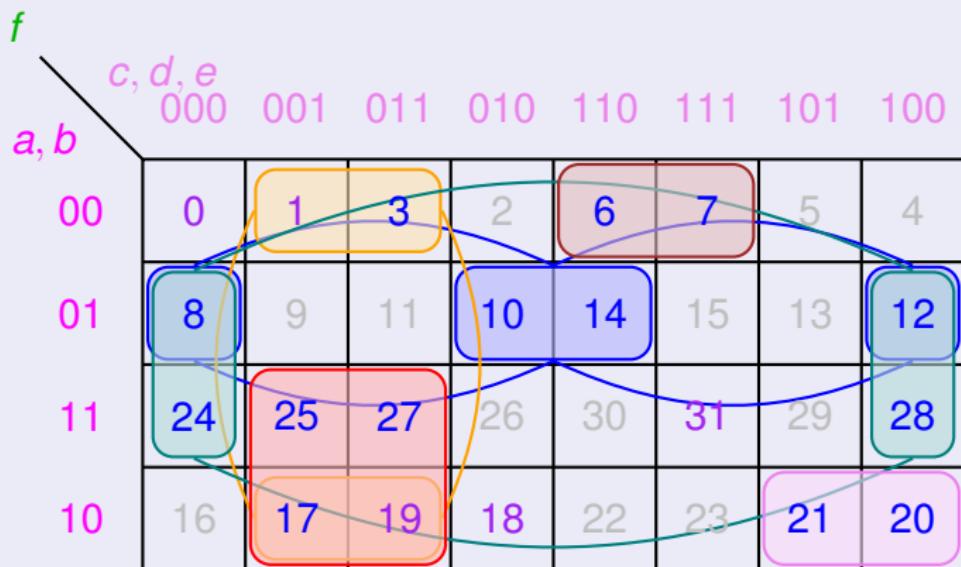
$$f = \bar{a}b\bar{e} + a\bar{c}e + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



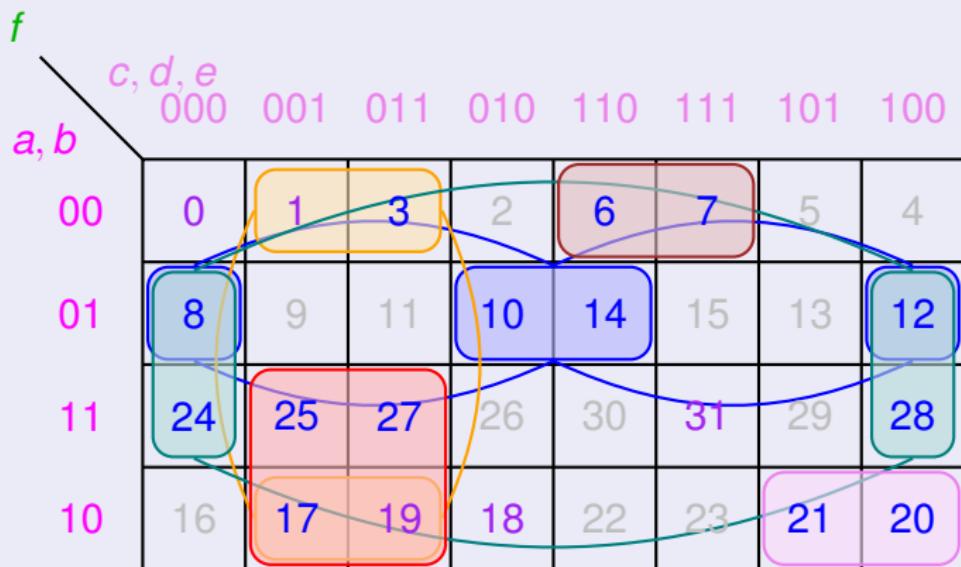
$$f = \bar{a}b\bar{e} + a\bar{c}e + \bar{b}\bar{c}e + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



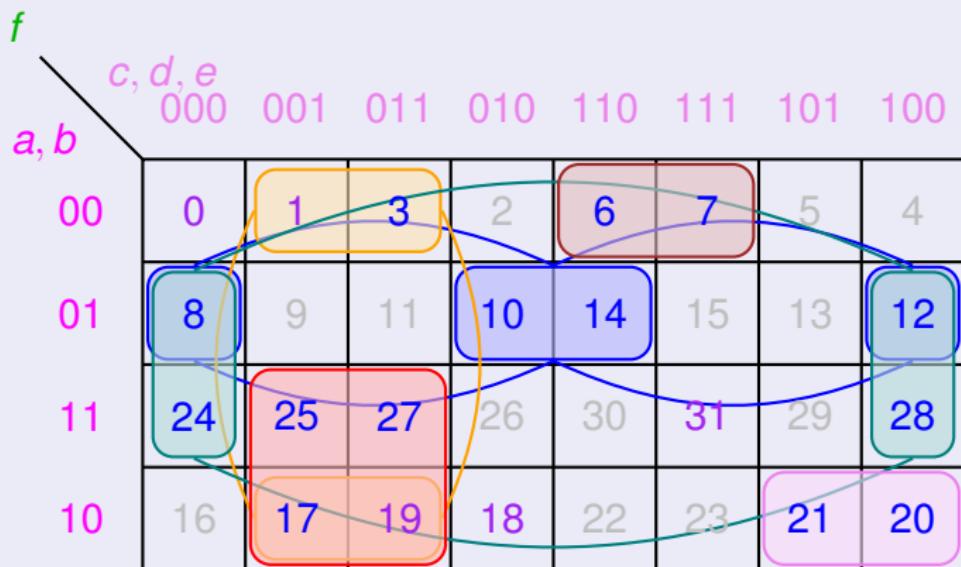
$$f = \bar{a}b\bar{e} + a\bar{c}e + \bar{b}\bar{c}e + b\bar{d}\bar{e} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



$$f = \underline{ab\bar{e}} + \underline{a\bar{c}e} + \underline{\bar{b}\bar{c}e} + \underline{b\bar{d}\bar{e}} + \underline{a\bar{b}c\bar{d}} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m (3, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 14, 17, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28) + \sum_d (0, 1, 18, 19, 31)$$



$$f = \underline{a'b'e'} + \underline{a'c'e'} + \underline{b'c'e'} + \underline{b'd'e'} + \underline{a'bcd'} + \underline{a'bcd}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$

f

c, d, e

		000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
		a, b	00	01	11	10	11	101	100
a, b	00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
	01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
	11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
	10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

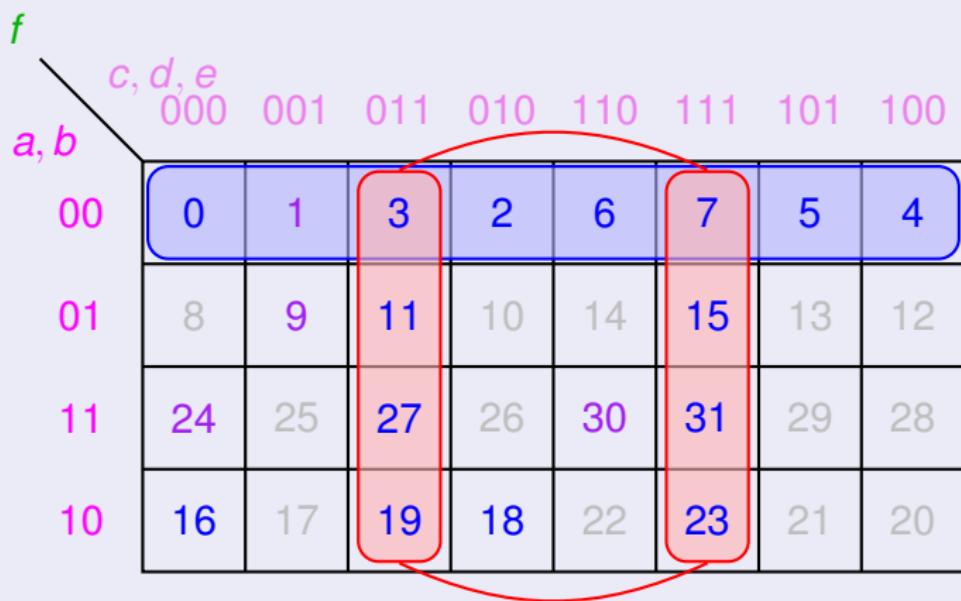
$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$

f

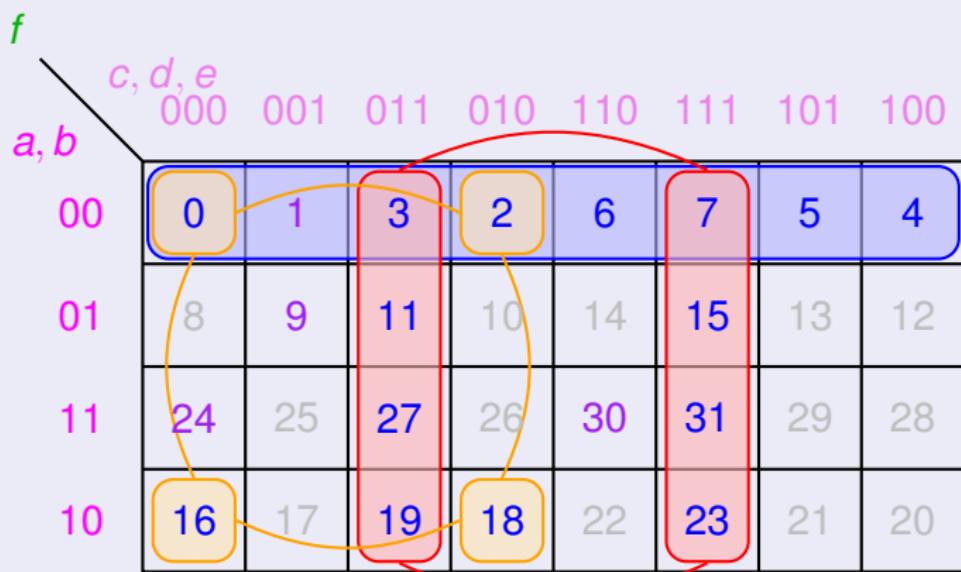
c, d, e

		000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
		a, b	00	01	11	10	11	101	100
a, b	00	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
	01	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
	11	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
	10	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$

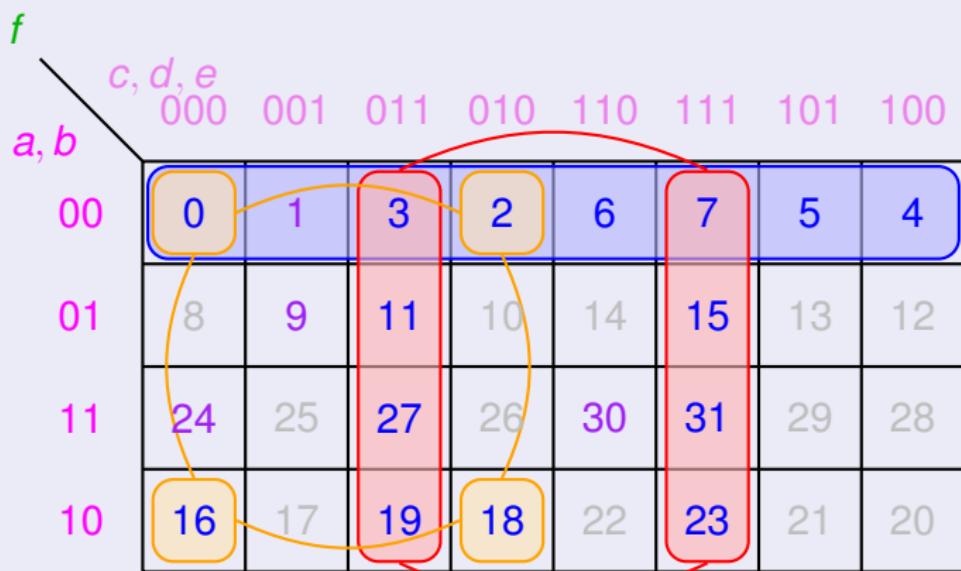


$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$



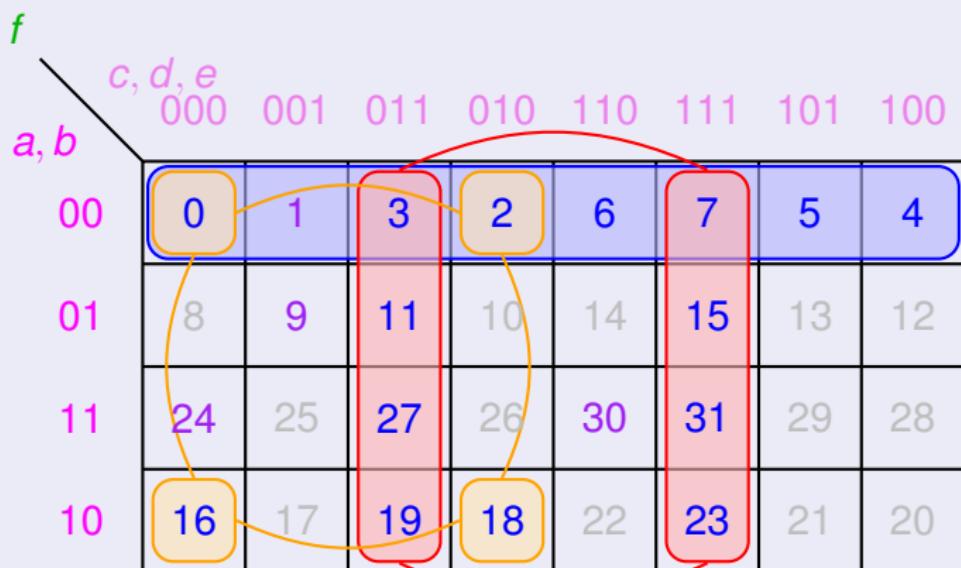
$$f = \quad + \quad +$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$



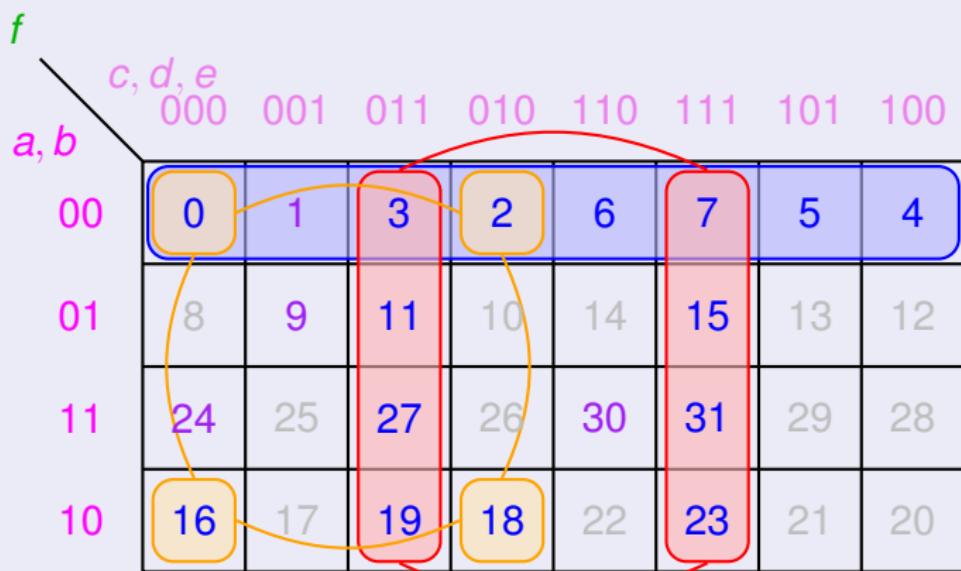
$$f = \bar{a}\bar{b} + \quad +$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$



$$f = \bar{a}\bar{b} + \underline{c}\underline{d} +$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e) = \sum_m(0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 15, 16, 18, 19, 23, 27, 31) + \sum_d(1, 9, 24, 30)$$



$$f = \bar{a}\bar{b} + \underline{cd} + \underline{\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{e}}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$

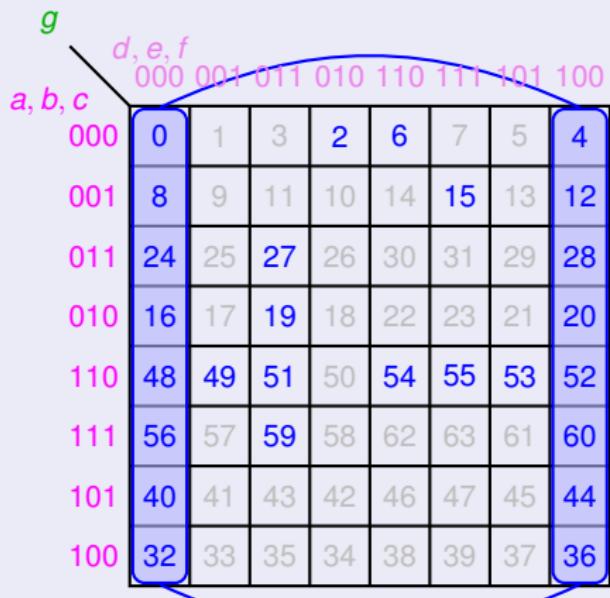
g

d, e, f

<i>a, b, c</i>	000	001	011	010	110	111	101	100
000	0	1	3	2	6	7	5	4
001	8	9	11	10	14	15	13	12
011	24	25	27	26	30	31	29	28
010	16	17	19	18	22	23	21	20
110	48	49	51	50	54	55	53	52
111	56	57	59	58	62	63	61	60
101	40	41	43	42	46	47	45	44
100	32	33	35	34	38	39	37	36

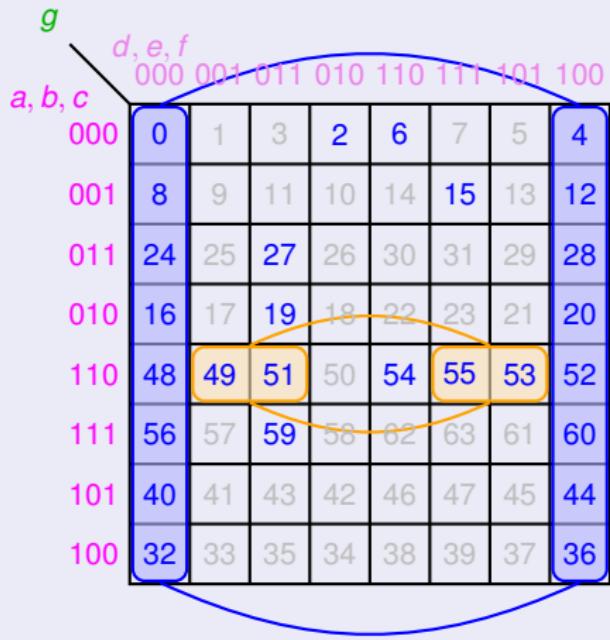
$$g = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



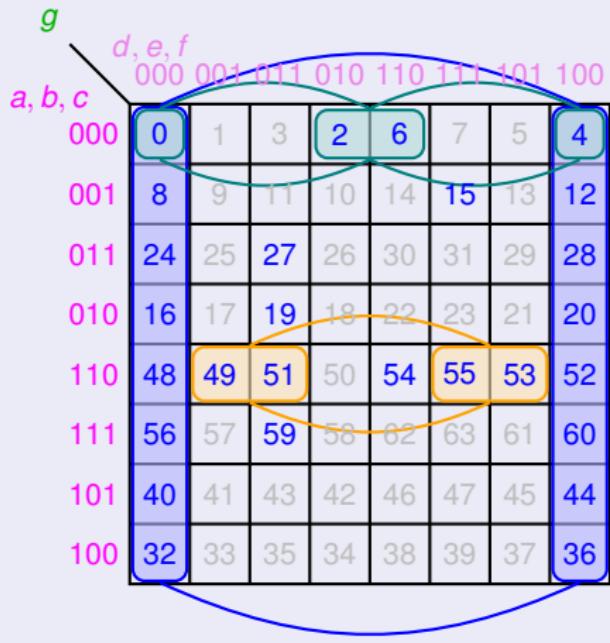
$$g = \bar{e} \bar{f} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



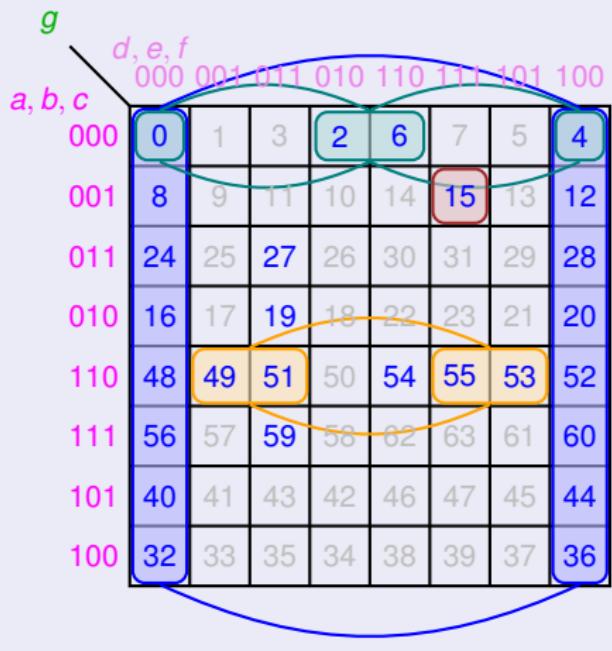
$$g = \bar{e}\bar{f} + ab\bar{c}f + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



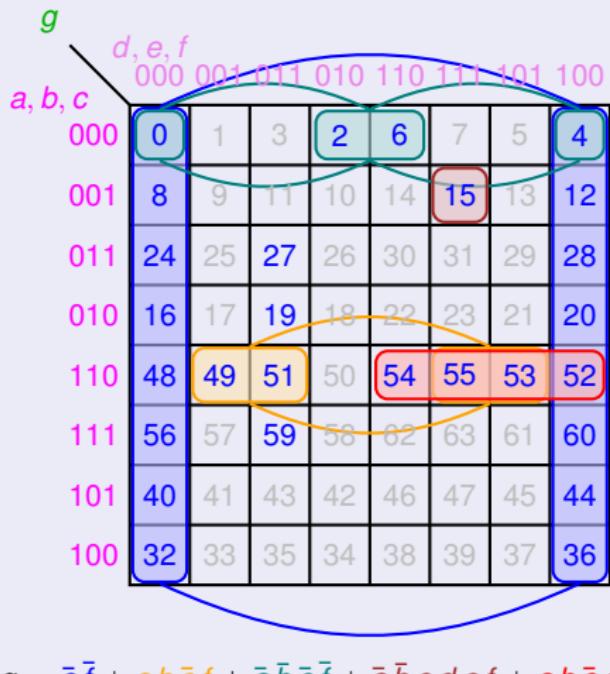
$$g = \bar{e}\bar{f} + ab\bar{c}f + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{f} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



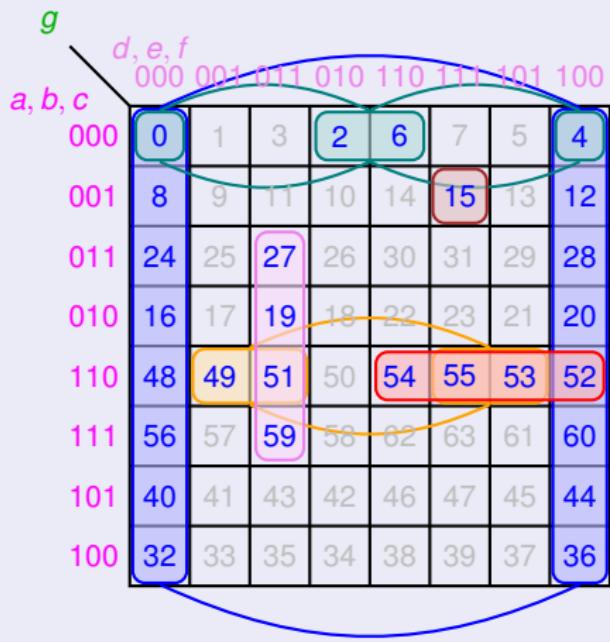
$$g = \underline{\bar{e}\bar{f}} + \underline{ab\bar{c}f} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{f}} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{b}cdef} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



$$g = \underline{\bar{e}\bar{f}} + \underline{ab\bar{c}f} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{f}} + \underline{\bar{a}\bar{b}cdef} + \underline{ab\bar{c}d} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$f(a, b, c, d, e, f) = \sum_m \left(0, 2, 4, 8, 10, 13, 15, 16, 18, 20, 23, 24, 26, 32, 34, 40, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61 \right)$$



$$g = \bar{e}\bar{f} + ab\bar{c}f + \bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{f} + \bar{a}\bar{b}cdef + ab\bar{c}d + b\bar{d}ef$$

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d}) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + \bar{d})}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15} \\ \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

	<i>f</i>	<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
<i>a, b</i>	00	0	1	3	2	
01	4	5	7	6		
11	12	13	15	14		
10	8	9	11	10		

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d}) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + \bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

	f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b		00	0	1	3	2
	00	4	5	7	6	
	01	12	13	15	14	
	11	8	9	11	10	
	10					

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d}) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + \bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false
- Core step: $(s + x)(s + \bar{x}) = s$

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d}) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + b + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + d) \cdot (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c + \bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + d)}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a} + \bar{b} + \bar{c} + \bar{d})}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false
- Core step: $(s + x)(s + \bar{x}) = s$
- $f = \{ M_3 \cdot M_4 \cdot M_6 \cdot M_7 \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{12} \cdot M_{13} \cdot M_{14} \cdot M_{15} \}$

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d}) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false
- Core step: $(s+x)(s+\bar{x}) = s$
- $f = \{ M_3 \cdot M_4 \cdot M_6 \cdot M_7 \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{12} \cdot M_{13} \cdot M_{14} \cdot M_{15} \}$
- $\bar{f} = \{ \overline{M_3} + \overline{M_4} + \overline{M_6} + \overline{M_7} + \overline{M_{11}} + \overline{M_{12}} + \overline{M_{13}} + \overline{M_{14}} + \overline{M_{15}} \}$

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

		<i>a, b</i>	<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
		<i>a, b</i>	<i>f</i>	0	1	3	2
		00		0	1	3	2
		01		4	5	7	6
		11		12	13	15	14
		10		8	9	11	10

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d}) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false
- Core step: $(s+x)(s+\bar{x}) = s$
- $f = \{ M_3 \cdot M_4 \cdot M_6 \cdot M_7 \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{12} \cdot M_{13} \cdot M_{14} \cdot M_{15} \}$
- $\bar{f} = \{ \overline{M_3} + \overline{M_4} + \overline{M_6} + \overline{M_7} + \overline{M_{11}} + \overline{M_{12}} + \overline{M_{13}} + \overline{M_{14}} + \overline{M_{15}} \}$
- $\bar{f} = \{ m_3 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_{11} + m_{12} + m_{13} + m_{14} + m_{15} \}$

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10

$$f = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \underbrace{(a+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d}) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{0011 \leftrightarrow 3} \cdot \underbrace{(a+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{0111 \leftrightarrow 7} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+b+\bar{c}+\bar{d})}_{1011 \leftrightarrow 11} \\ \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+d) \cdot (\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1100 \leftrightarrow 12} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+c+\bar{d})}_{1101 \leftrightarrow 13} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1110 \leftrightarrow 14} \cdot \underbrace{(\bar{a}+\bar{b}+\bar{c}+d)}_{1111 \leftrightarrow 15} \end{array} \right.$$

- Minterm accepts iff maxterm rejects
- Cover is obtained where f is false
- Core step: $(s+x)(s+\bar{x}) = s$
- $f = \{ M_3 \cdot M_4 \cdot M_6 \cdot M_7 \cdot M_{11} \cdot M_{12} \cdot M_{13} \cdot M_{14} \cdot M_{15} \}$
- $\bar{f} = \{ \frac{M_3 + M_4 + M_6 + M_7 + M_{11}}{M_{12} + M_{13} + M_{14} + M_{15}} \}$
- $\bar{f} = \{ m_3 + m_4 + m_6 + m_7 + m_{11} + m_{12} + m_{13} + m_{14} + m_{15} \}$
- $f = m_0 + m_1 + m_2 + m_5 + m_8 + m_9 + m_{10}$

NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
	11	12	13	15	14
	10	8	9	11	10

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NB Literals in a minterm and the corresponding maxterm are complemented

f	c, d	00	01	11	10
a, b	00	0	1	3	2
	01	4	5	7	6
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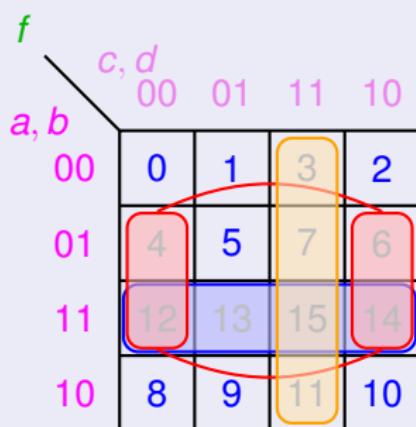
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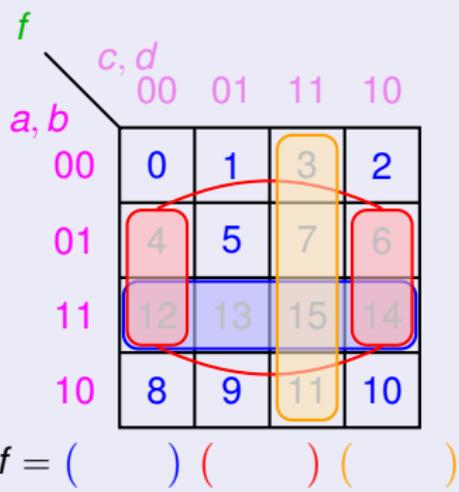
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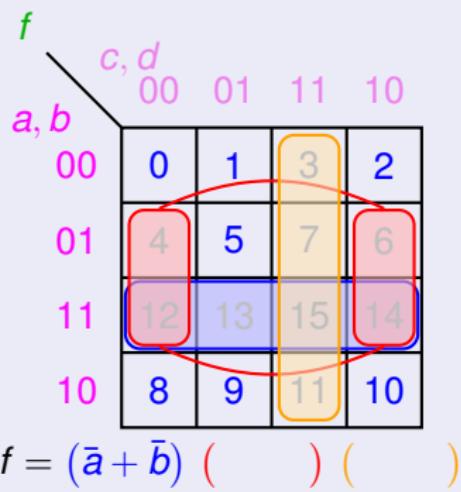
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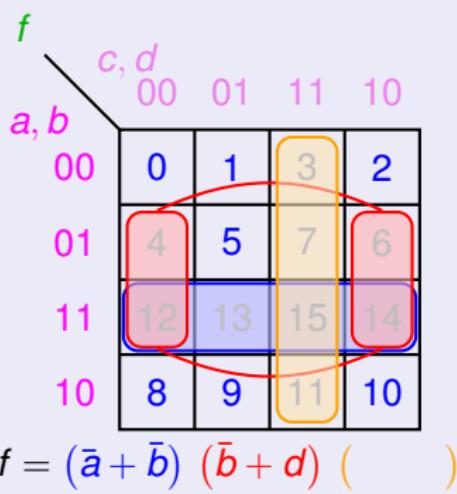
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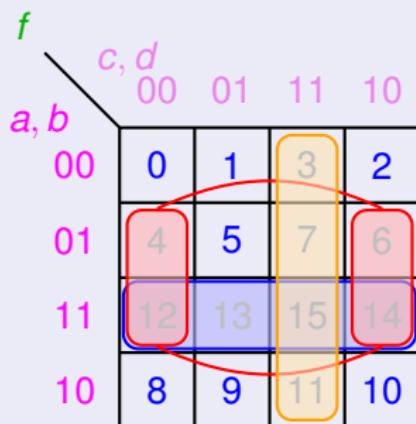
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$$f = (\bar{a} + \bar{b}) (\bar{b} + d) (\bar{c} + \bar{d})$$

$$f(a, b, c, d) = \prod_M (3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13)$$

f

c, d

		00	01	11	10	
		a, b	00	01	11	10
		00	0	1	3	2
		01	4	5	7	6
		11	12	13	15	14
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<i>a, b</i>	<i>c, d</i>	00	01	11	10
00	<i>f</i>	0	1	3	2
01		4	5	7	6
11		12	13	15	14
10		8	9	11	10

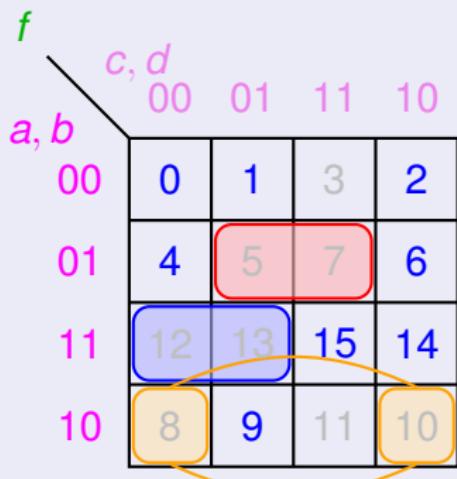


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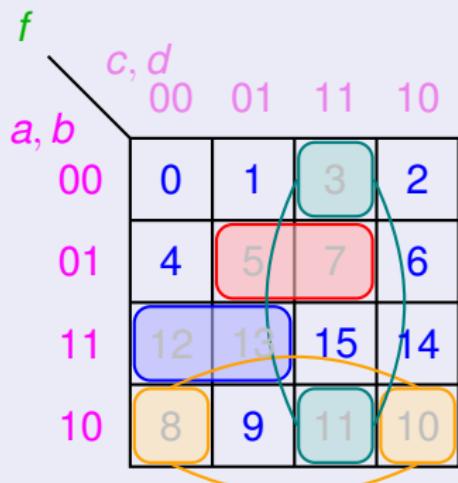
		c, d				
		00	01	11	10	
a, b		00	0	1	3	2
01		4	5	7	6	
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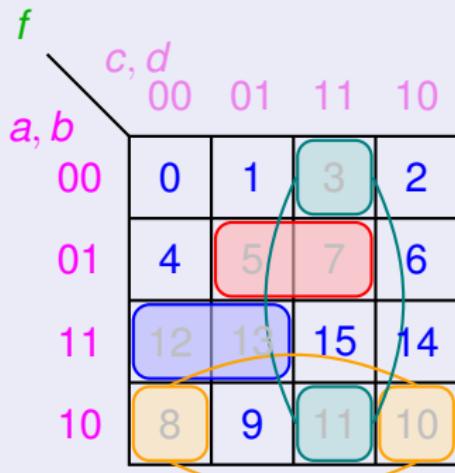
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$$f = (\quad) (\quad) (\quad) (\quad)$$



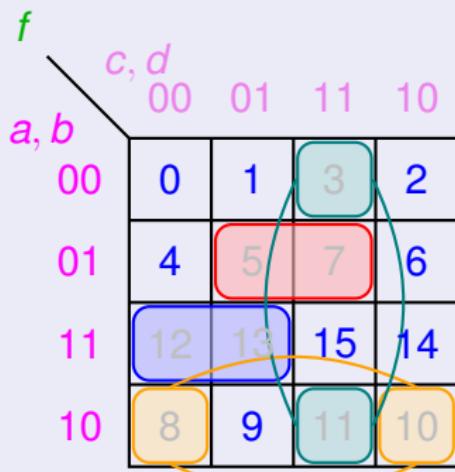
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$$f = (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c) (\quad) (\quad) (\quad)$$



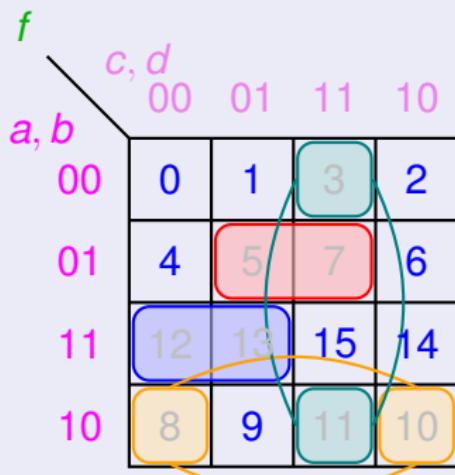
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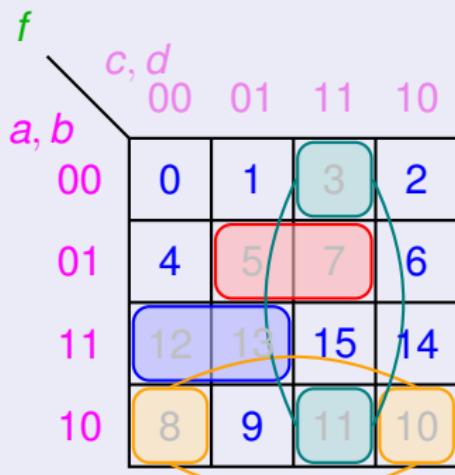
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$$f = (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c) (a + \bar{b} + \bar{d}) (\bar{a} + b + d) ()$$



$$f(a, b, c, d) = \prod_M (3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13)$$



$$f = (\bar{a} + \bar{b} + c) (a + \bar{b} + \bar{d}) (\bar{a} + b + d) (b + \bar{c} + \bar{d})$$

