## Formal Languages and Automata Theory (CS21004) Tutorial XI

Class: CSE  $2^{nd}$  Year Date:  $5^{th}$  April, 2010

1. Prove by reduction that  $L_{\emptyset} = \{ \langle M \rangle : M \text{ is a Turing machine and } L_M = \emptyset \}$  is undecidable.

2. Prove by reduction that  $L_{=}=\{< M_1, M_2>: M_1 \text{ and } M_2 \text{ are Turing machines and } L(M_1)=L(M_2)\}$  and  $L_{\neq}=\{< M_1, M_2>: M_1 \text{ and } M_2 \text{ are Turing machines and } L(M_1)\neq L(M_2)\}$  are undecidable.