

**CS60005 : Foundations of Computing Science (Autumn 2024-2025)**

**Class Test 2**

29-Oct-2024 (Tuesday)

Maximum Marks: 20

06:00pm – 07:00pm

---

**Roll:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

[ Write your answers in question paper. Answer all questions. Be brief and mathematically / logically precise. ]

**Q1.** Let  $M$  be a Turing machine with  $\mathcal{L}(M) = L$  and with exactly one accept state and exactly one reject state. Construct a Turing machine  $N$  by swapping the accept and reject states of  $M$ .

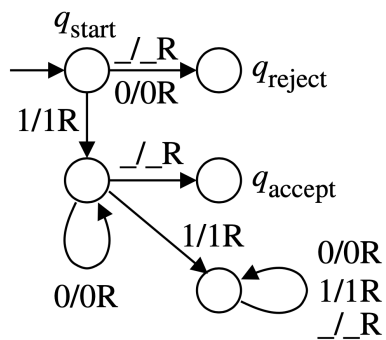
Prove or disprove:  $\mathcal{L}(N) = \bar{L}$ .

**(5)**

**Solution:**

**Q2.** Prove or disprove: The language recognized by the Turing machine shown below is Turing-decidable.

(5)



**Solution:**

**Q3.** Prove that Turing-recognizable languages are closed under union.

**(5)**

**Solution:**

**Q4.** Let  $L_1, L_2, \dots, L_n$  be pairwise disjoint Turing-recognizable languages over the same alphabet  $\Sigma$ .  
Suppose that  $\bigcup_{i=1}^n L_i = \Sigma^*$ . Prove that each  $L_i$  is Turing-decidable. **(5)**

**Solution:**

---

— End of Question Paper —