

Contents

Preface	xiii
Notations	xv
1 Overview	1
1.1 Introduction	2
1.2 Common Cryptographic Primitives	2
1.2.1 The Classical Problem: Secure Transmission of Messages	2
Symmetric-key or secret-key cryptography	4
Asymmetric-key or public-key cryptography	4
1.2.2 Key Exchange	5
1.2.3 Digital Signatures	5
1.2.4 Entity Authentication	6
1.2.5 Secret Sharing	8
1.2.6 Hashing	8
1.2.7 Certification	9
1.3 Public-key Cryptography	9
1.3.1 The Mathematical Problems	9
1.3.2 Realization of Key Pairs	10
1.3.3 Public-key Cryptanalysis	11
1.4 Some Cryptographic Terms	11
1.4.1 Models of Attacks	12
1.4.2 Models of Passive Attacks	12
1.4.3 Public Versus Private Algorithms	13
2 Mathematical Concepts	15
2.1 Introduction	16
2.2 Sets, Relations and Functions	16
2.2.1 Set Operations	17
2.2.2 Relations	17
2.2.3 Functions	18
2.2.4 The Axioms of Mathematics	19
Exercise Set 2.2	20
2.3 Groups	21
2.3.1 Definition and Basic Properties	21
2.3.2 Subgroups, Cosets and Quotient Groups	23
2.3.3 Homomorphisms	25
2.3.4 Generators and Orders	26
2.3.5 Sylow's Theorem	27
Exercise Set 2.3	29
2.4 Rings	31
2.4.1 Definition and Basic Properties	31
2.4.2 Subrings, Ideals and Quotient Rings	34
2.4.3 Homomorphisms	37
2.4.4 Factorization in Rings	39
Exercise Set 2.4	42
2.5 Integers	44

2.5.1	Divisibility	44
2.5.2	Congruences	45
2.5.3	Quadratic Residues	48
2.5.4	Some Assorted Topics	52
	The prime number theorem	53
	Density of smooth integers	54
	The extended Riemann hypothesis	54
	Exercise Set 2.5	56
2.6	Polynomials	57
2.6.1	Elementary Properties	58
2.6.2	Roots of Polynomials	59
2.6.3	Algebraic Elements and Extensions	61
	Exercise Set 2.6	63
2.7	Vector Spaces and Modules	64
2.7.1	Vector Spaces	65
2.7.2	Modules	69
2.7.3	Algebras	71
	Exercise Set 2.7	72
2.8	Fields	74
2.8.1	Properties of Field Extensions	74
2.8.2	Splitting Fields and Algebraic Closure	76
2.8.3	Elements of Galois Theory	78
	Exercise Set 2.8	79
2.9	Finite Fields	80
2.9.1	Existence and Uniqueness of Finite Fields	80
2.9.2	Polynomials over Finite Fields	82
2.9.3	Representation of Finite Fields	85
	Exercise Set 2.9	88
2.10	Affine and Projective Curves	90
2.10.1	Plane Curves	90
2.10.2	Polynomial and Rational Functions on Plane Curves	92
2.10.3	Maps Between Plane Curves	95
2.10.4	Divisors on Plane Curves	95
	Exercise Set 2.10	97
2.11	Elliptic Curves	98
2.11.1	The Weierstrass Equation	98
2.11.2	The Elliptic Curve Group	101
2.11.3	Elliptic Curves over Finite Fields	106
	Exercise Set 2.11	107
2.12	Hyperelliptic Curves	111
2.12.1	The Defining Equations	111
2.12.2	Polynomial and Rational Functions	112
2.12.3	The Jacobian	115
	Exercise Set 2.12	118
2.13	Number Fields	119
2.13.1	Some Commutative Algebra	120
	Ideal arithmetic	120
	Localization	120
	Integral dependence	121

Noetherian rings	123
Dedekind domains	125
2.13.2 Number Fields and Rings	125
2.13.3 Unique Factorization of Ideals	131
2.13.4 Norms of Ideals	135
2.13.5 Rational Primes in Number Rings	137
2.13.6 Units in a Number Ring	139
Exercise Set 2.13	139
2.14 <i>p</i> -adic Numbers	143
2.14.1 The Arithmetic of <i>p</i> -adic Numbers	143
2.14.2 The <i>p</i> -adic Valuation	145
2.14.3 Hensel's Lemma	149
Exercise Set 2.14	151
2.15 Statistical Methods	154
2.15.1 Random Variables and Their Probability Distributions	154
2.15.2 Operations on Random Variables	155
2.15.3 Expectation, Variance and Correlation	159
2.15.4 Some Famous Probability Distributions	162
Uniform distribution	162
Bernoulli distribution	163
Normal distribution	163
2.15.5 Sample Mean, Variation and Correlation	164
Exercise Set 2.15	165
3 Algebraic and Number-theoretic Computations	173
3.1 Introduction	174
3.2 Complexity Issues	174
3.2.1 Order Notations	175
3.2.2 Randomized Algorithms	177
3.2.3 Reduction Between Computational Problems	178
Exercise Set 3.2	179
3.3 Multiple-precision Integer Arithmetic	180
3.3.1 Representation of Large Integers	181
3.3.2 Basic Arithmetic Operations	181
Addition and subtraction	182
Multiplication	183
Squaring	184
Fast multiplication	184
Division	185
Bit-wise operations	187
3.3.3 GCD	187
3.3.4 Modular Arithmetic	190
Modular exponentiation	190
Montgomery exponentiation	192
Exercise Set 3.3	193
3.4 Elementary Number-theoretic Computations	195
3.4.1 Primality Testing	195
Deterministic primality proving	197
3.4.2 Generating Random Primes	199

3.4.3	Modular Square Roots	200
Exercise Set 3.4		201
3.5	Arithmetic in Finite Fields	204
3.5.1	Arithmetic in the Ring $\mathbb{F}_2[X]$	204
3.5.2	Finite Fields of Characteristic 2	208
3.5.3	Selecting Suitable Finite Fields	210
3.5.4	Factoring Polynomials over Finite Fields	212
Square-free factorization		212
Distinct-degree factorization		213
Equal-degree factorization		214
Exercise Set 3.5		215
3.6	Arithmetic on Elliptic Curves	218
3.6.1	Point Arithmetic	218
3.6.2	Counting Points on Elliptic Curves	219
The SEA algorithm		219
The Satoh–FGH algorithm		221
3.6.3	Choosing Good Elliptic Curves	223
3.7	Arithmetic on Hyperelliptic Curves	224
3.7.1	Arithmetic in the Jacobian	225
3.7.2	Counting Points in Jacobians of Hyperelliptic Curves	225
Exercise Set 3.7		228
3.8	Random Numbers	228
3.8.1	Pseudorandom Bit Generators	228
3.8.2	Cryptographically Strong Pseudorandom Bit Generators	229
3.8.3	Seeding Pseudorandom Bit Generators	230
Exercise Set 3.8		231
4	The Intractable Mathematical Problems	237
4.1	Introduction	238
4.2	The Problems at a Glance	239
Exercise Set 4.2		242
4.3	The Integer Factorization Problem	243
4.3.1	Older Algorithms	244
Trial division		244
Pollard’s rho method		244
Pollard’s $p - 1$ method		245
Williams’ $p + 1$ method		247
4.3.2	The Quadratic Sieve Method	248
The basic algorithm		248
Sieving		249
Incomplete sieving		251
Large prime variation		251
The multiple polynomial quadratic sieve		252
Parallelization		253
TWINKLE: Shamir’s factoring device		254
4.3.3	Factorization Using Elliptic Curves	255
4.3.4	The Number Field Sieve Method	258
Selecting the polynomial $f(X)$		259
Construction of \mathcal{Q}		259

Construction of \mathcal{G}	259
Construction of \mathcal{U}	260
Computing the factorization of $a + b\alpha$	260
Sieving	261
The running time of the SNFSM	262
Exercise Set 4.3	262
4.4 The Finite Field Discrete Logarithm Problem	264
4.4.1 Square Root Methods	264
Shanks' baby-step–giant-step method	265
Pollard's rho method	265
The Pohlig–Hellman method	266
4.4.2 The Index Calculus Method	267
4.4.3 Algorithms for Prime Fields	268
The basic ICM	268
The linear sieve method	270
The number field sieve method	272
4.4.4 Algorithms for Fields of Characteristic 2	273
The basic ICM	274
The adaptation of the linear sieve method	275
Coppersmith's algorithm	276
Exercise Set 4.4	279
4.5 The Elliptic Curve Discrete Logarithm Problem (ECDLP)	281
4.5.1 The MOV Reduction	282
The correctness of the algorithm	283
Choosing k	284
Computing $e_m(P, R)$	284
4.5.2 The SmartASS Method	286
4.5.3 The Xedni Calculus Method	289
Exercise Set 4.5	291
4.6 The Hyperelliptic Curve Discrete Logarithm Problem	292
4.6.1 Choosing the Factor Base	293
4.6.2 Checking the Smoothness of a Divisor	293
4.6.3 The Algorithm	294
4.7 Solving Large Sparse Linear Systems over Finite Rings	294
4.7.1 Structured Gaussian Elimination	296
4.7.2 The Conjugate Gradient Method	297
4.7.3 The Lanczos Method	298
4.7.4 The Wiedemann Method	299
4.8 The Subset Sum Problem	300
4.8.1 The Low-Density Subset Sum Problem	301
4.8.2 The Lattice-Basis Reduction Algorithm	302
Exercise Set 4.8	304
5 Cryptographic Algorithms	309
5.1 Introduction	310
5.2 Secure Transmission of Messages	310
5.2.1 The RSA Public-key Encryption Algorithm	310
RSA key pair	310
RSA encryption	312

	RSA decryption	312
5.2.2	The Rabin Public-key Encryption Algorithm	313
	Rabin key pair	313
	Rabin encryption	314
	Rabin decryption	314
5.2.3	The Goldwasser–Micali Encryption Algorithm	315
	Goldwasser–Micali key pair	315
	Goldwasser–Micali encryption	315
	Goldwasser–Micali decryption	316
5.2.4	The Blum–Goldwasser Encryption Algorithm	317
	Blum–Goldwasser key pair	317
	Blum–Goldwasser encryption	318
	Blum–Goldwasser decryption	318
5.2.5	The ElGamal Public-key Encryption Algorithm	319
	ElGamal key pair	319
	ElGamal encryption	320
	ElGamal decryption	320
5.2.6	The Chor–Rivest Public-key Encryption Algorithm	321
	Chor–Rivest key pair	321
	Chor–Rivest encryption	322
	Chor–Rivest decryption	322
5.2.7	The XTR Public-key Encryption Algorithm	323
	XTR key pair	327
	XTR encryption	327
	XTR decryption	328
5.2.8	The NTRU Public-key Encryption Algorithm	328
	NTRU key pair	328
	NTRU encryption	330
	NTRU decryption	331
	Exercise Set 5.2	332
5.3	Key Exchange	334
5.3.1	Basic Key-Exchange Protocols	334
	The Diffie–Hellman key-exchange protocol	334
	Small-subgroup attacks	335
	Cofactor exponentiation	336
5.3.2	Authenticated Key-Exchange Protocols	336
	Unknown key-share attacks	336
	The Menezes–Qu–Vanstone key-exchange protocol	338
	Exercise Set 5.3	339
5.4	Digital Signatures	340
5.4.1	The RSA Digital Signature Algorithm	341
5.4.2	The Rabin Digital Signature Algorithm	342
5.4.3	The ElGamal Digital Signature Algorithm	343
5.4.4	The Schnorr Digital Signature Algorithm	344
5.4.5	The Nyberg–Rueppel Digital Signature Algorithm	345
5.4.6	The Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA)	346
5.4.7	The Elliptic Curve Digital Signature Algorithm (ECDSA)	348
5.4.8	The XTR Signature Algorithm	349
5.4.9	The NTRUSign Algorithm	352

5.4.10	Blind Signature Schemes	355
	Chaum's RSA blind signature protocol	355
	The Schnorr blind signature protocol	356
	The Okamoto–Schnorr blind signature protocol	357
5.4.11	Undeniable Signature Schemes	357
	The Chaum–Van Antwerpen undeniable signature scheme	358
	RSA-based undeniable signature scheme	360
5.4.12	Signcryption	362
	Exercise Set 5.4	364
5.5	Entity Authentication	366
5.5.1	Passwords	366
5.5.2	Challenge–Response Algorithms	368
	A challenge–response scheme based on encryption–decryption	368
	A challenge–response scheme based on digital signatures	369
	Mutual authentication	370
5.5.3	Zero-Knowledge Protocols	370
	The Feige–Fiat–Shamir (FFS) protocol	372
	The Guillou–Quisquater (GQ) protocol	373
	The Schnorr protocol	374
	Exercise Set 5.5	375
6	Standards	381
6.1	Introduction	382
6.2	IEEE Standards	382
6.2.1	The Data Types	383
	Bit strings	383
	Octet strings	383
	Integers	384
	Prime finite fields	384
	Finite fields of characteristic 2	384
	Extension fields of odd characteristics	384
	Elliptic curves	385
	Elliptic curve points	385
	Convolution polynomial rings	386
6.2.2	Conversion Among Data Types	386
	Converting bit strings to octet strings (BS2OS)	386
	Converting octet strings to bit strings (OS2BS)	387
	Converting integers to bit strings (I2BS)	388
	Converting bit strings to integers (BS2I)	388
	Converting integers to octet strings (I2OS)	388
	Converting octet strings to integers (OS2I)	389
	Converting field elements to octet strings (FE2OS)	389
	Converting octet strings to field elements (OS2FE)	389
	Converting field elements to integers (FE2I)	389
	Converting elliptic curve points to octet strings (EC2OS)	389
	Converting octet strings to elliptic curve points (OS2EC)	390
	Converting ring elements to octet strings (RE2OS)	390
	Converting octet strings to ring elements (OS2RE)	391
	Converting ring elements to bit strings (RE2BS)	391

Converting bit strings to ring elements (BS2RE)	391
Converting binary elements to octet strings (BE2OS)	392
Converting octet strings to binary elements (OS2BE)	392
6.3 RSA Standards	393
6.3.1 PKCS #1	393
RSA keys	394
RSA key operations	394
RSAES–OAEP encryption scheme	395
RSASSA–PSS signature scheme with appendix	398
A mask-generation function	399
The RSA encryption scheme of PKCS #1, Version 1.5	400
The RSA signature scheme of PKCS #1, Version 1.5	401
6.3.2 PKCS #3	402
7 Cryptanalysis in Practice	405
7.1 Introduction	406
7.2 Side-Channel Attacks	407
7.2.1 Timing Attack	407
Details of the attack	407
Countermeasures	410
7.2.2 Power Analysis	411
Simple power analysis (SPA)	411
Differential power analysis (DPA)	413
Countermeasures	415
7.2.3 Fault Analysis	416
Fault attack on RSA based on CRT	417
Fault attack on RSA without CRT	417
Fault attack on the Rabin digital signature algorithm	418
Fault attack on DSA	418
Fault attack on the ElGamal signature scheme	419
Fault attack on the Feige–Fiat–Shamir identification protocol	420
Countermeasures	422
Exercise Set 7.2	423
7.3 Backdoor Attacks	424
7.3.1 Attacks on RSA	425
Hiding prime factor	425
Hiding small private exponent	428
Hiding small public exponent	429
7.3.2 An Attack on ElGamal Signatures	430
7.3.3 An Attack on ElGamal Encryption	431
7.3.4 Countermeasures	432
Exercise Set 7.3	432
8 Quantum Computation and Cryptography	437
8.1 Introduction	438
8.2 Quantum Computation	438
8.2.1 System	439
8.2.2 Entanglement	440
8.2.3 Evolution	442
8.2.4 Measurement	443

8.2.5	The Deutsch Algorithm	445
Exercise Set 8.2	. . . . .	446
8.3	Quantum Cryptography	448
Exercise Set 8.3	. . . . .	451
8.4	Quantum Cryptanalysis	452
8.4.1	Shor's Algorithm for Computing Period	453
8.4.2	Breaking RSA	455
8.4.3	Factoring Integers	455
8.4.4	Computing Discrete Logarithms	456
Exercise Set 8.4	. . . . .	458
Appendices		
A	Symmetric Techniques	465
A.1	Introduction	466
A.2	Block Ciphers	466
A.2.1	A Case Study: DES	467
DES key schedule	. . . . .	468
DES encryption	468	
DES decryption	471	
DES test vectors	471	
Cryptanalysis of DES	471	
A.2.2	The Advanced Standard: AES	472
Data representation	472	
AES key schedule	473	
AES encryption	474	
AES decryption	476	
AES test vectors	478	
Cryptanalysis of AES	478	
A.2.3	Multiple Encryption	478
A.2.4	Modes of Operation	480
The ECB mode	480	
The CBC mode	481	
The CFB mode	481	
The OFB mode	482	
Exercise Set A.2	. . . . .	483
A.3	Stream Ciphers	486
A.3.1	Linear Feedback Shift Registers	487
A.3.2	Stream Ciphers Based on LFSRs	489
Exercise Set A.3	. . . . .	490
A.4	Hash Functions	491
A.4.1	Merkle's Meta Method	492
A.4.2	The Secure Hash Algorithm	494
Exercise Set A.4	. . . . .	495
B	Key Exchange in Sensor Networks	497
B.1	Introduction	498
B.2	Security Issues in a Sensor Network	498
B.3	The Basic Bootstrapping Framework	500
B.4	The Basic Random Key Predistribution Scheme	502

B.4.1	The q -composite Scheme	504
B.4.2	Multi-path Key Reinforcement	505
B.5	Random Pairwise Scheme	506
B.5.1	Multi-hop Range Extension	507
B.6	Polynomial-pool-based Key Predistribution	508
B.6.1	Pairwise Key Predistribution	509
B.6.2	Grid-based Key Predistribution	510
B.7	Matrix-based Key Predistribution	511
B.8	Location-aware Key Predistribution	513
B.8.1	Closest Pairwise Keys Scheme	513
B.8.2	Location-aware Polynomial-pool-based Scheme	515
C	Complexity Theory and Cryptography	517
C.1	Introduction	518
C.2	Provably Difficult Computational Problems Are not Suitable	519
	Exercise Set C.2	519
C.3	One-way Functions and the Complexity Class UP	520
	Exercise Set C.3	522
D	Hints to Selected Exercises	523
References		531
Index		547